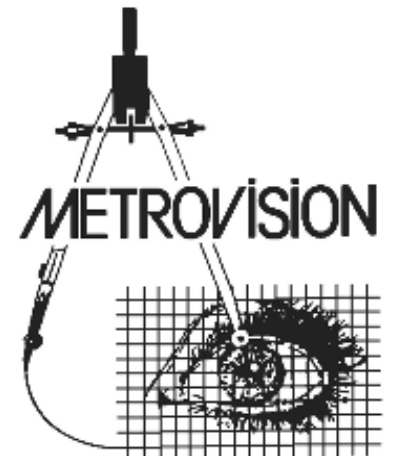


# MonCvONE-CR

## Multifunction perimeter

Jacques.charlier@metrovision.com



# Time line of perimetry



Early developments  
discovery of semiology

Landolt  
Paris ~1900



Standardization  
of stimulation

Goldmann,  
Bern ~1940



Automation



# MonCvONE perimeter



- ❖ projection
- ❖ Unique LED source for stimulus
- ❖ LED controlled background illumination
  
- ❖ 4 versions
  - SAP Standard Automated Perimetry
  - PRO Interactive Goldmann and imaging
  - CR Clinical Research
  - CR++ Clinical Research with ERG

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



## **SAP Standard Automated Perimetry**

PRO Interactive Goldmann and video imaging

CR Clinical Research

CR++ Clinical Research with ERG

# MonCvONE-SAP

# Standard Automated Perimetry

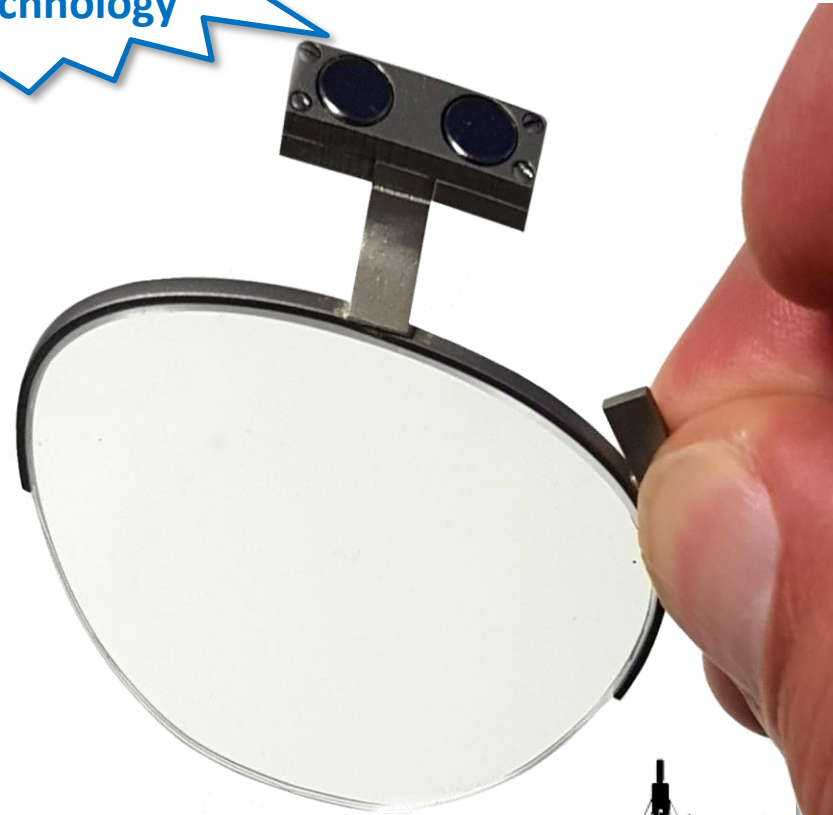
MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Elimination of the lens rim artefact

**MonCvONE-SAP**

Magnet  
technology



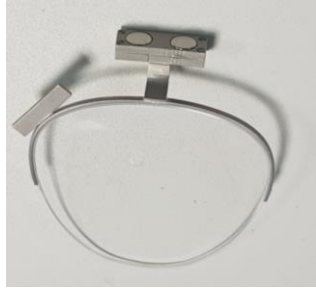
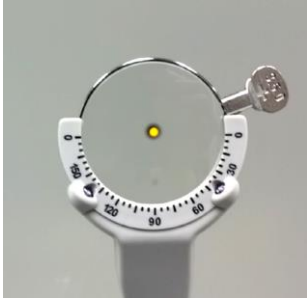
MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Elimination of the lens rim artefact

**MonCvONE-SAP**

Magnet  
technology



	Metal rim trial lens	Vision Monitor
Useful diameter (mm)	34	55
Maximum eccentricity (degrees) (*)	22.6	36.7

(\*) Vertex distance = 13 mm  
Decentration = 5 mm



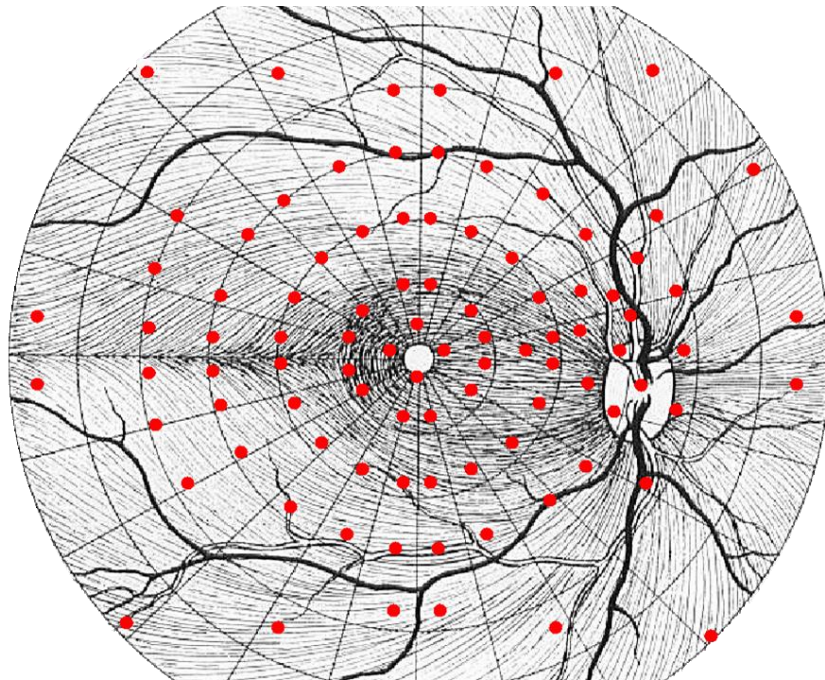




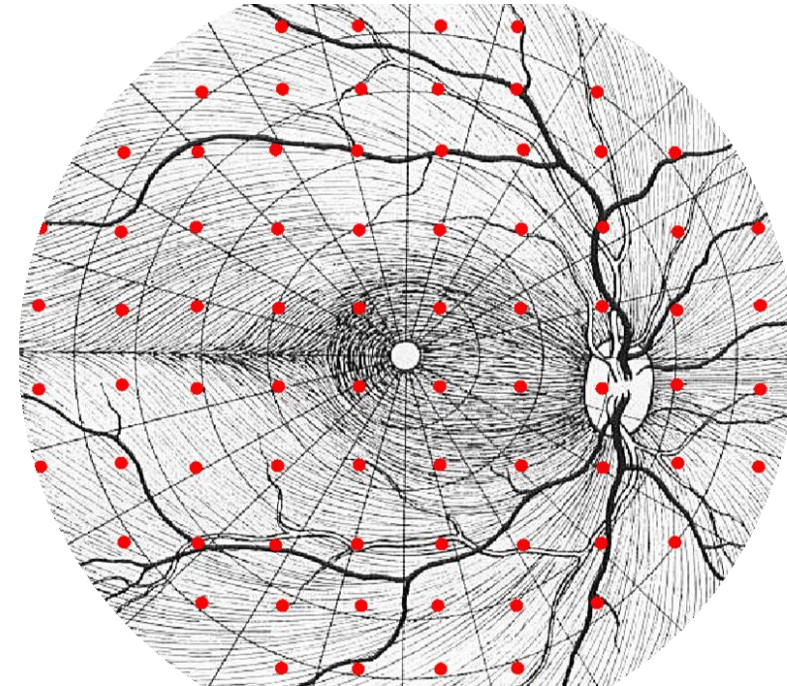
# Standard Automated perimetry

MonCvONE-SAP

FAST30: an optimized arrangement of test points



FAST 30



Standard 30/2



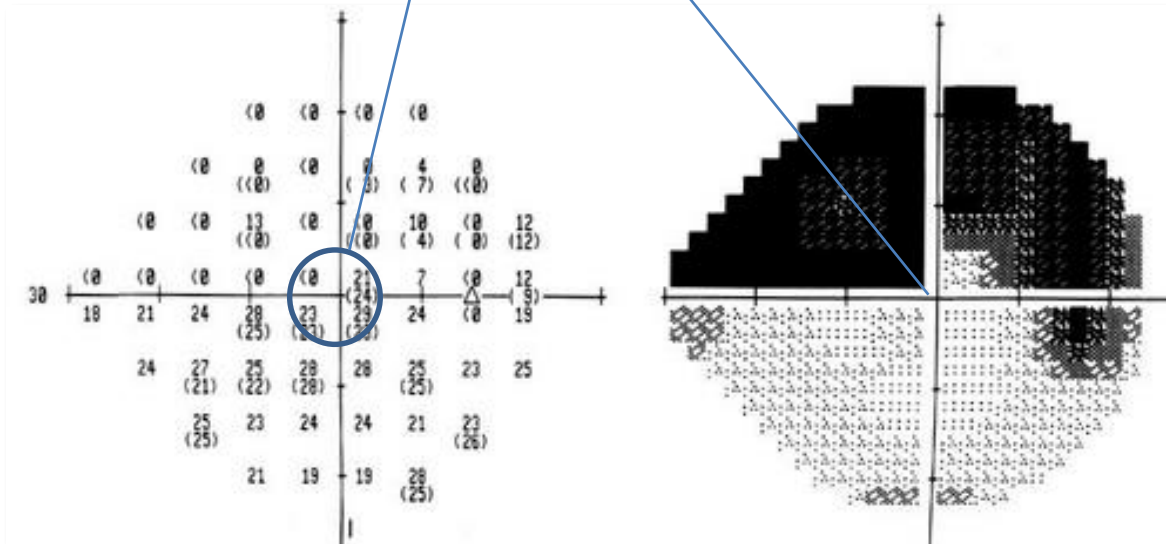


# Standard Automated perimetry

## Problems with 30/2 and 24/2 standards

MonCvONE-SAP

4.5 degrees



### References

- WEBER & al, Ophthalmologica, 1986
- WESTCOTT & al, BJO, 2002
- SCHIEFER & al, Archives, 2003
- NEVALAINEN & al, Graefes, 2009
- PARK & al, Ophthalmology, 2013
- HANGAI & al, JJO, 2013
- TRAYNIS & al, JAMA, 2014
- CHEN & al, ARVO, 2015
- NOMOTO & al, ARVO, 2016

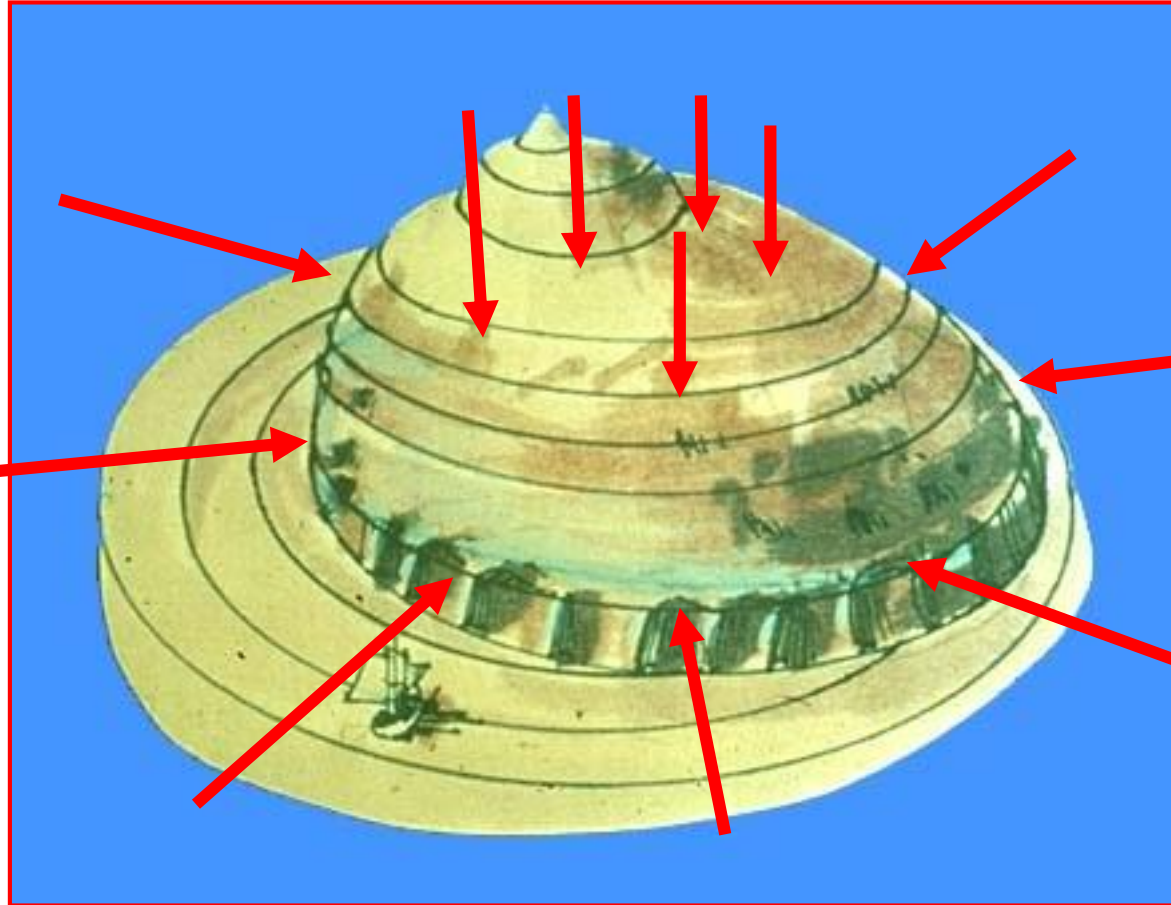
TRAYNIS: in glaucoma  
16% fields with central deficit  
are found normal with 24/2



# Mixed perimetry

MonCvONE-SAP

- kinetic for periphery
- static for center



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter

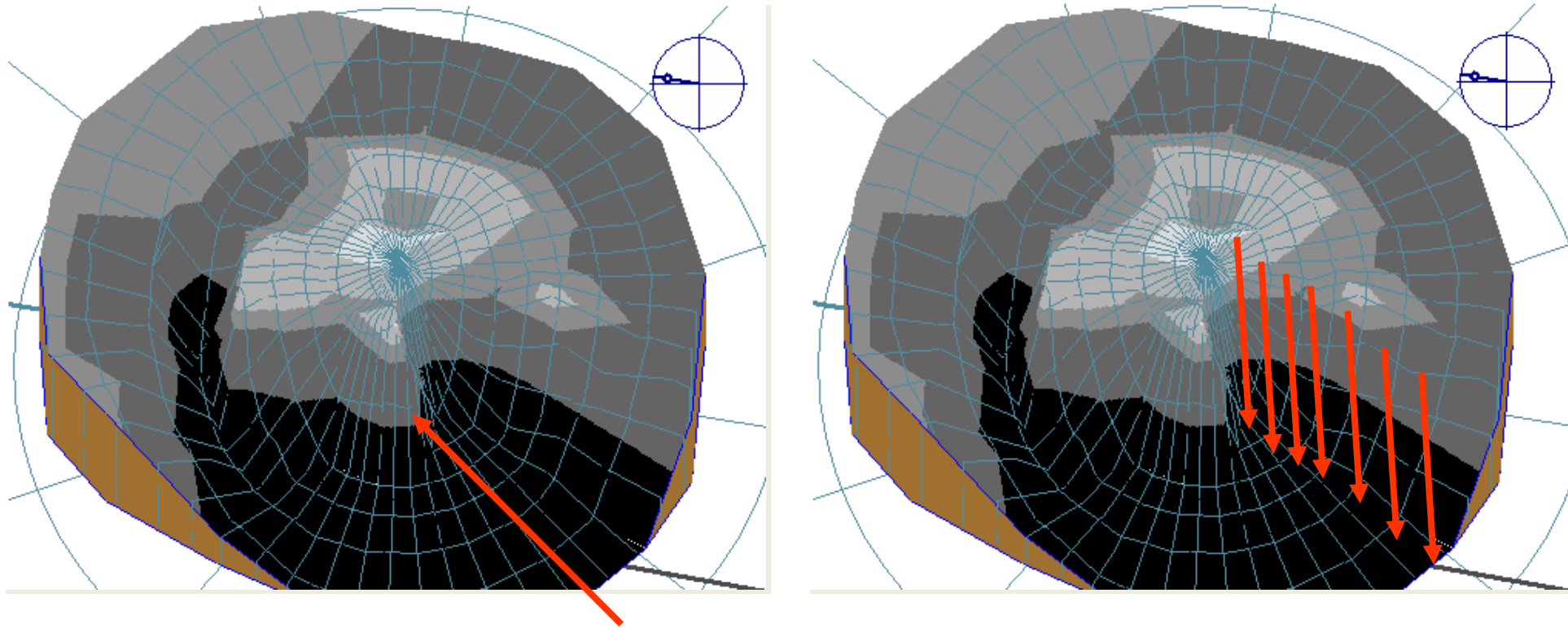


# Mixed perimetry on MonCvONE

MonCvONE-SAP

## Key points

- *Reduced testing time for large deficits*
- *Evaluation of the peripheral extension of deficits*



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



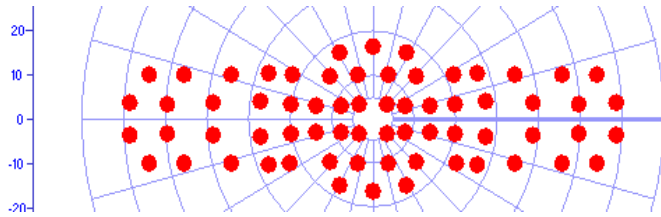
# Visual aptitudes

MonCvONE-SAP

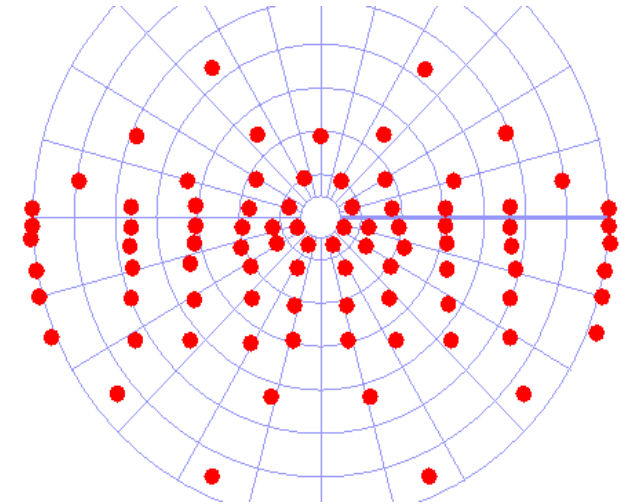
## Key points

- *TRUE BINOCULAR stimulation*
- *TRUE BINOCULAR control of fixation*

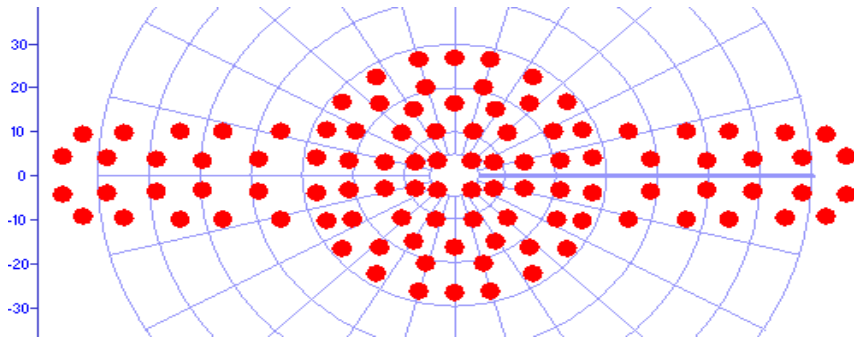
❖ Drivers  
Group 1



❖ Low vision  
(Esterman)

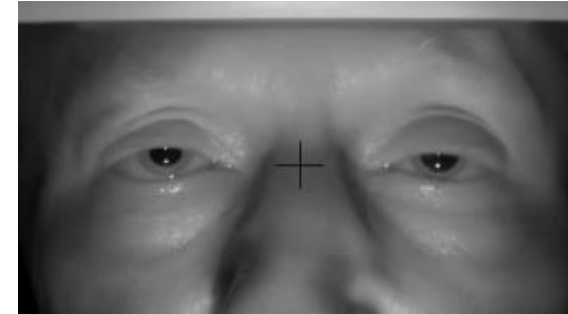


❖ Drivers  
Group 2



# TRUE BINOCULAR control of fixation

**MonCvONE-SAP**



	Standard perimeters	Vision Monitor
Image field width (mm)	28-30	115

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter





SAP Standard Automated Perimetry  
PRO Interactive Goldmann and video imaging  
CR Clinical Research  
CR++ Clinical Research with ERG

**ARVO BOOTH 1336**

## MonCvONE-PRO

# Interactive Goldmann and Video Imaging

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Limits of automated perimetry

MonCvONE-PRO

☞ in about 30% of patients  
visual fields cannot be realized  
or are not reliable

## Special needs:

- ❖ Infants
- ❖ Old age
- ❖ Low vision
- ❖ Cognitive handicap

## Solutions:

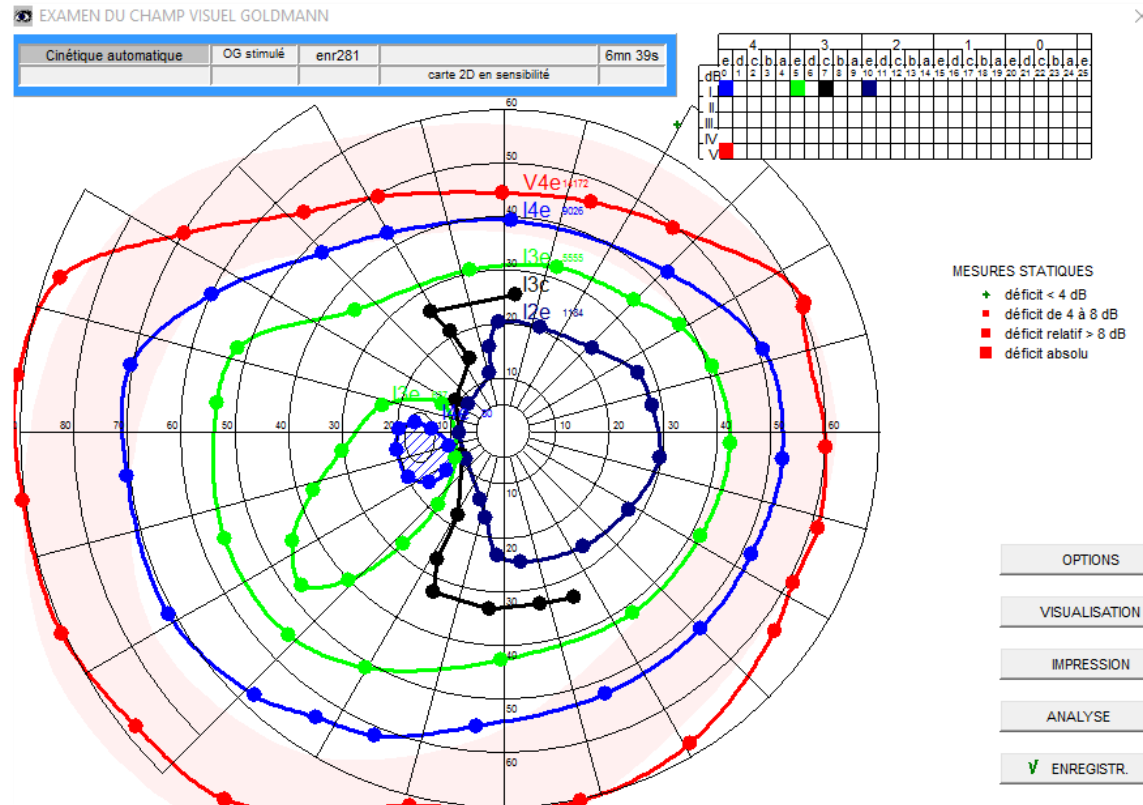
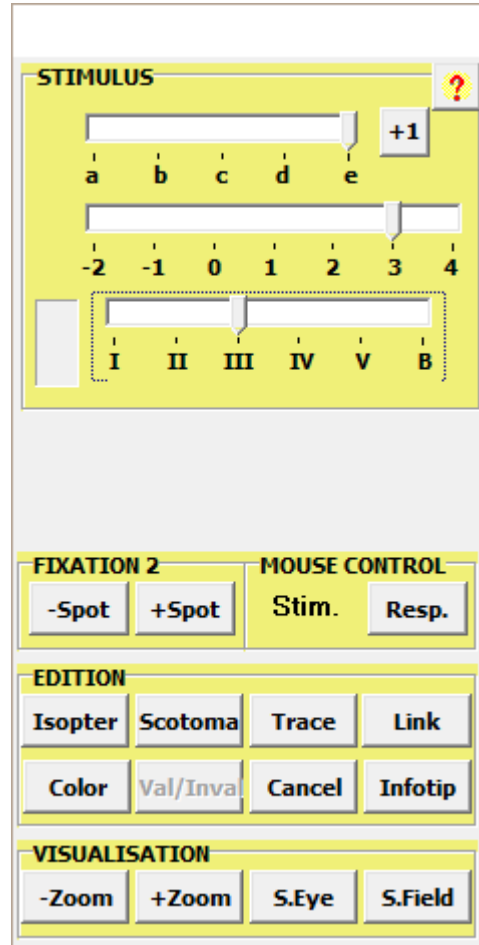
- ❖ Truly interactive interface
- ❖ High resolution video imaging



# Modern Goldmann perimetry

MonCVONE-PRO

- ❖ Selection of parameters similar to Goldmann



MonCVONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Modern Goldmann perimetry

**MonCvONE-PRO**

TRULY  
interactive  
interface

Direct, real time, mouse  
control of the stimulus



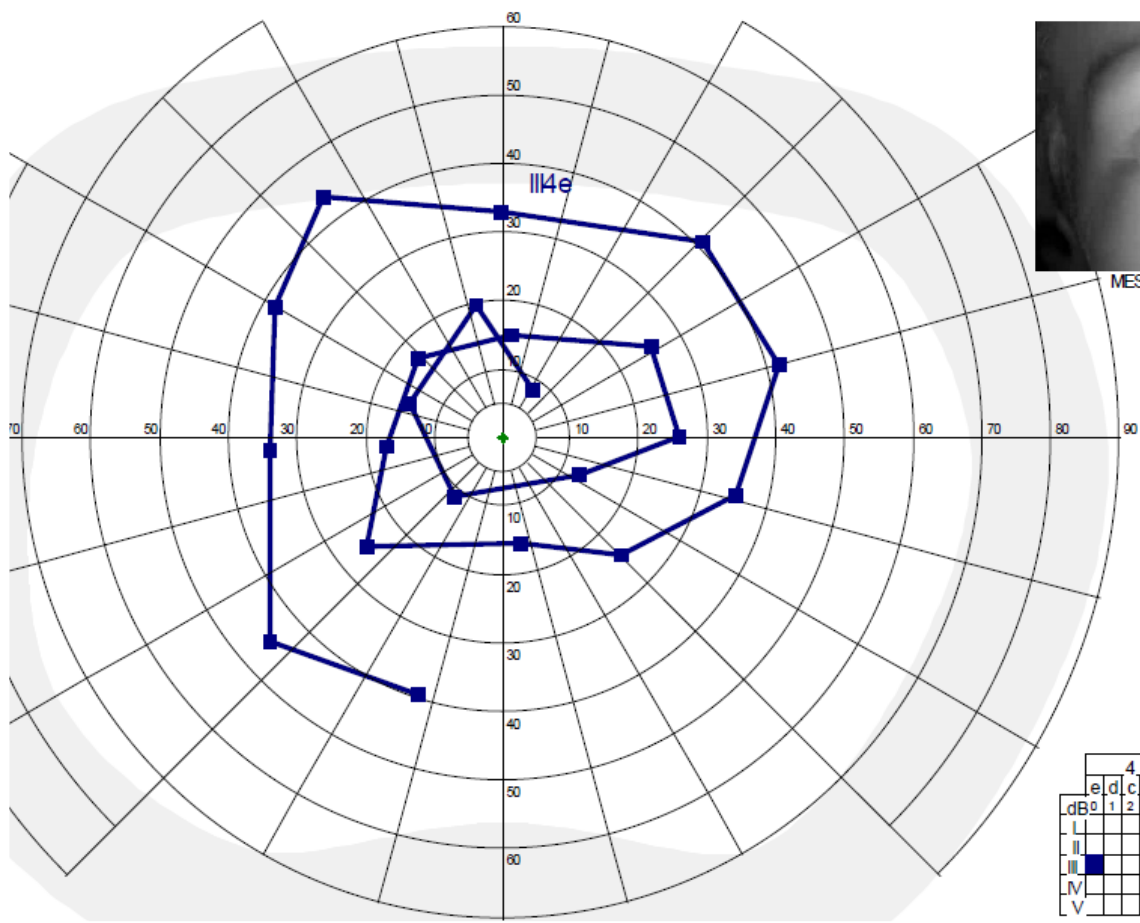
# Modern Goldmann perimetry

❖ 11 years old girl

**MonCvONE-PRO**

**TRULY  
interactive  
interface**

EXAMEN DU CHAMP VISUEL



MESURES STATIQUES  
 ◆ déficit < 4 dB  
 ■ déficit de 4 à 8 dB  
 ■ déficit relatif > 8 dB  
 ■ déficit absolu

	4					3					2					1					0									
	e	d	c	b	a	e	d	c	b	a	e	d	c	b	a	e	d	c	b	a	e	d	c	b	a	e	d	c	b	a
dB	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25					
I																														
II																														
III																														
IV																														
V																														

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter

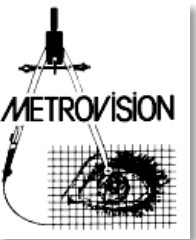
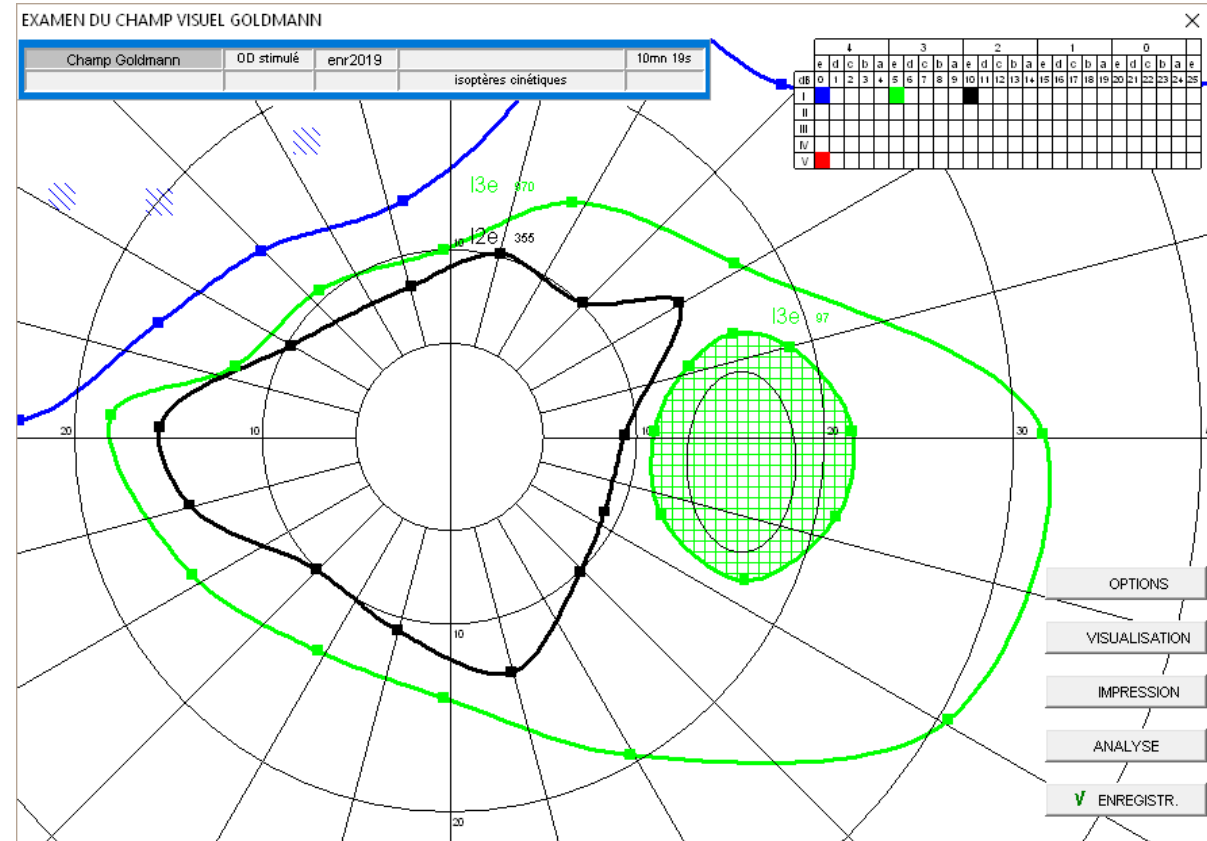




# Modern Goldmann perimetry

MonCvONE-PRO

- Zoom in and out
- ➔ evaluation of macula



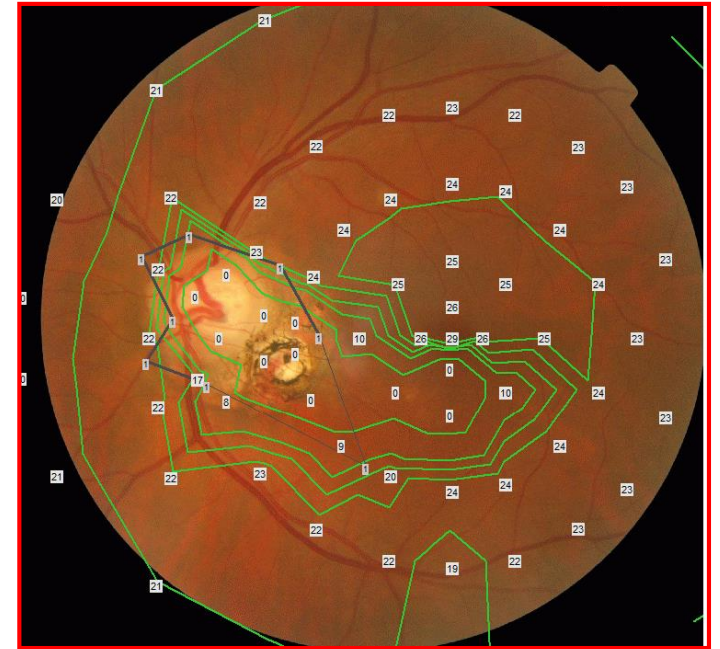
# Modern Goldmann perimetry

MonCvONE-PRO

- Import of eye fundus image
- Import a previous perimetry exam



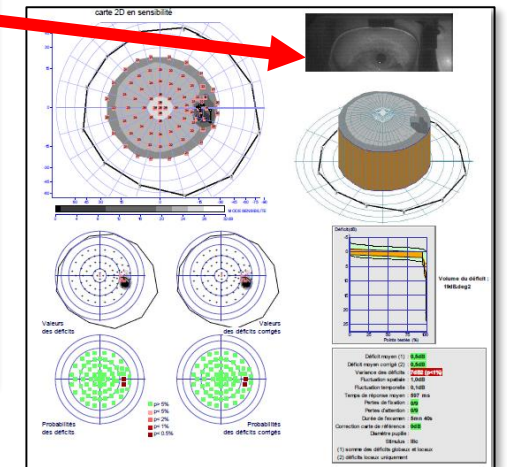
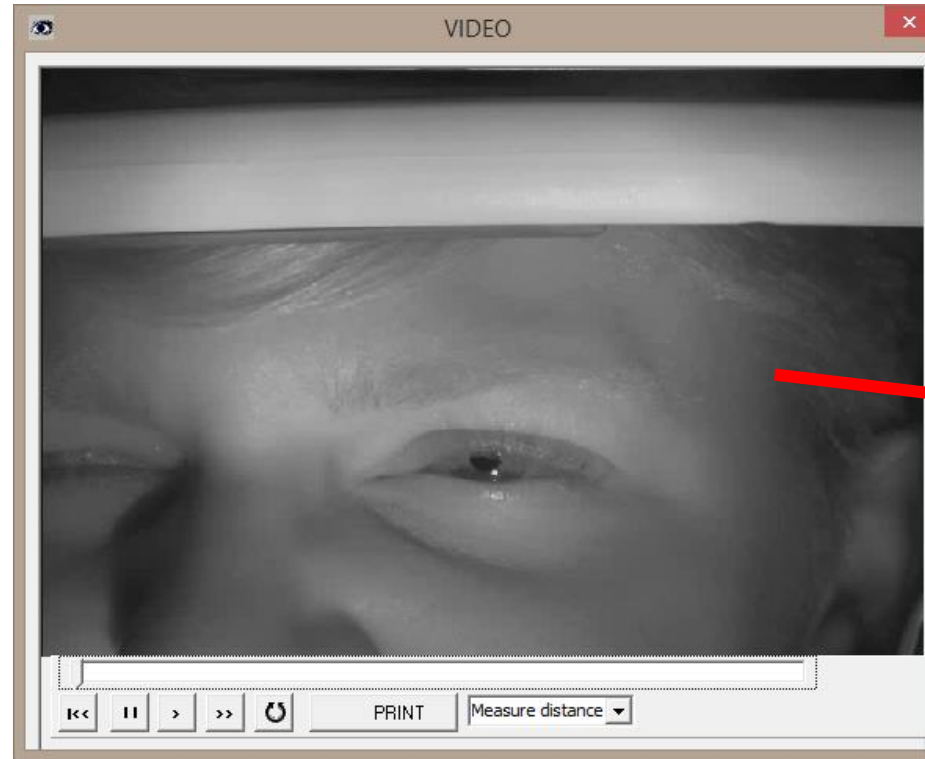
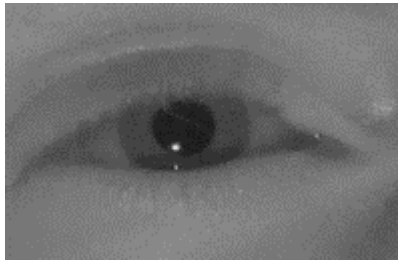
toxoplasmosis



# Video imaging

MonCvONE-PRO

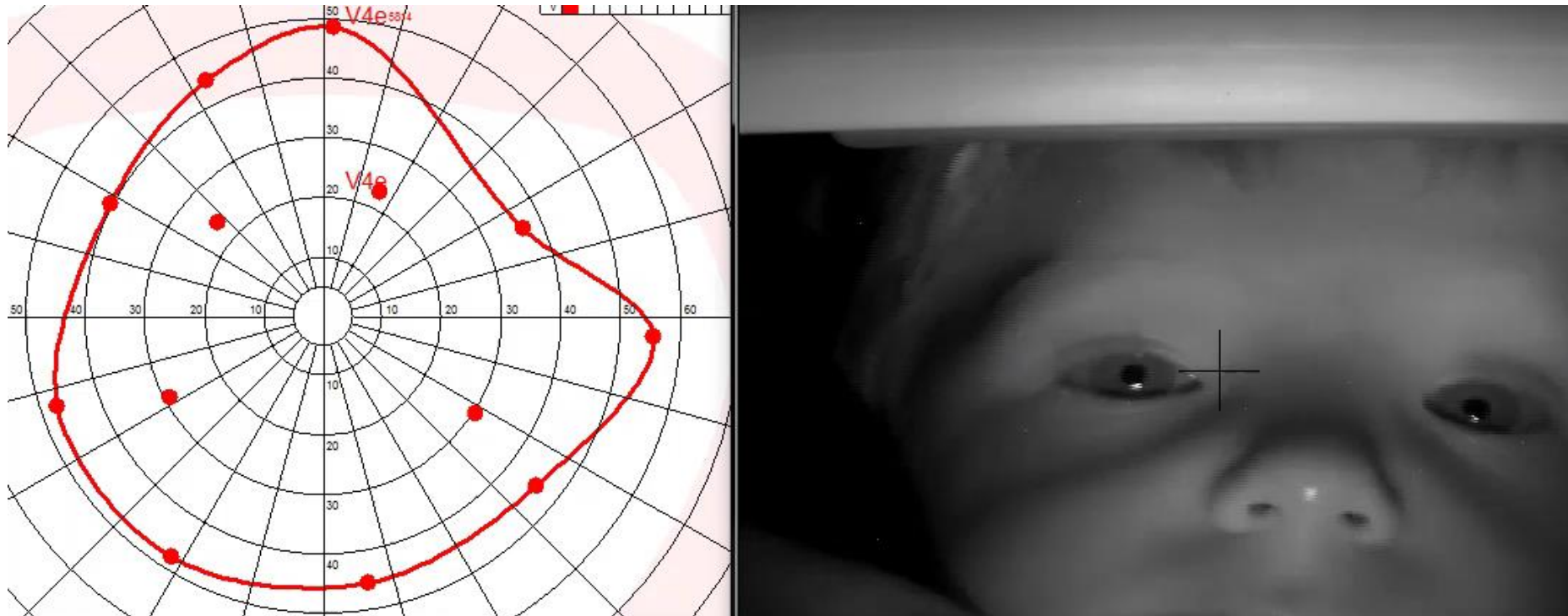
- ❖ Automated video image processing
- ❖ Measure pupil size
- ❖ Control fixation
- ❖ Record compressed video



# Attraction perimetry for pediatric ophthalmology

**MonCvONE-PRO**

- ❖ Noah, 2 years old
- ❖ Hemiparesis, developmental delay



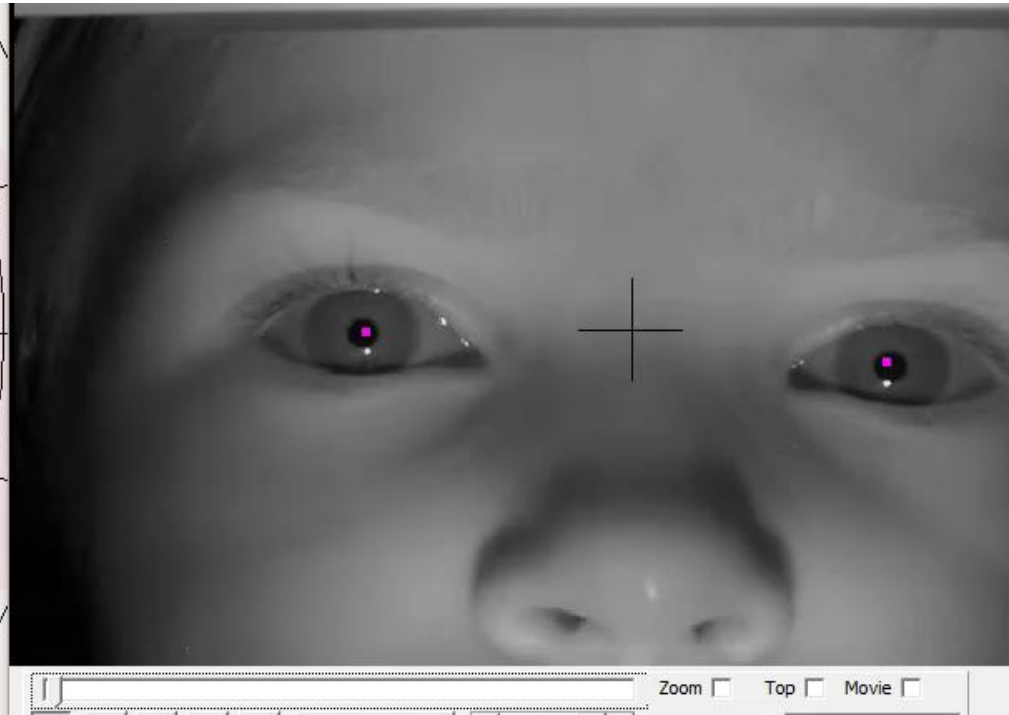
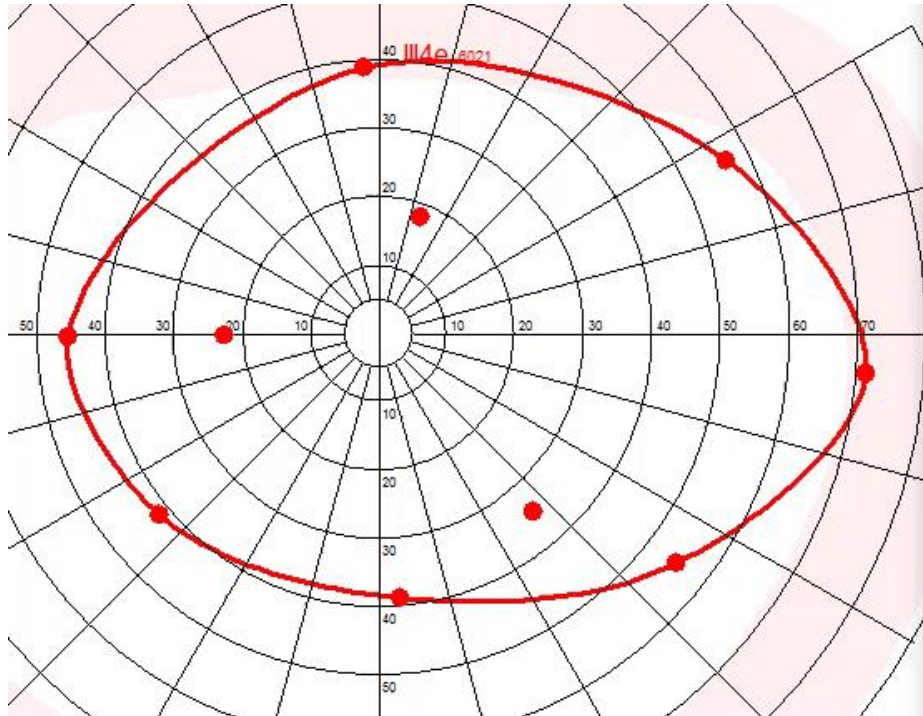
MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Attraction perimetry for pediatric ophthalmology

MonCvONE-PRO

❖ Lola, 4 years old



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter





# Attraction perimetry for pediatric ophthalmology

**MonCvONE-PRO**



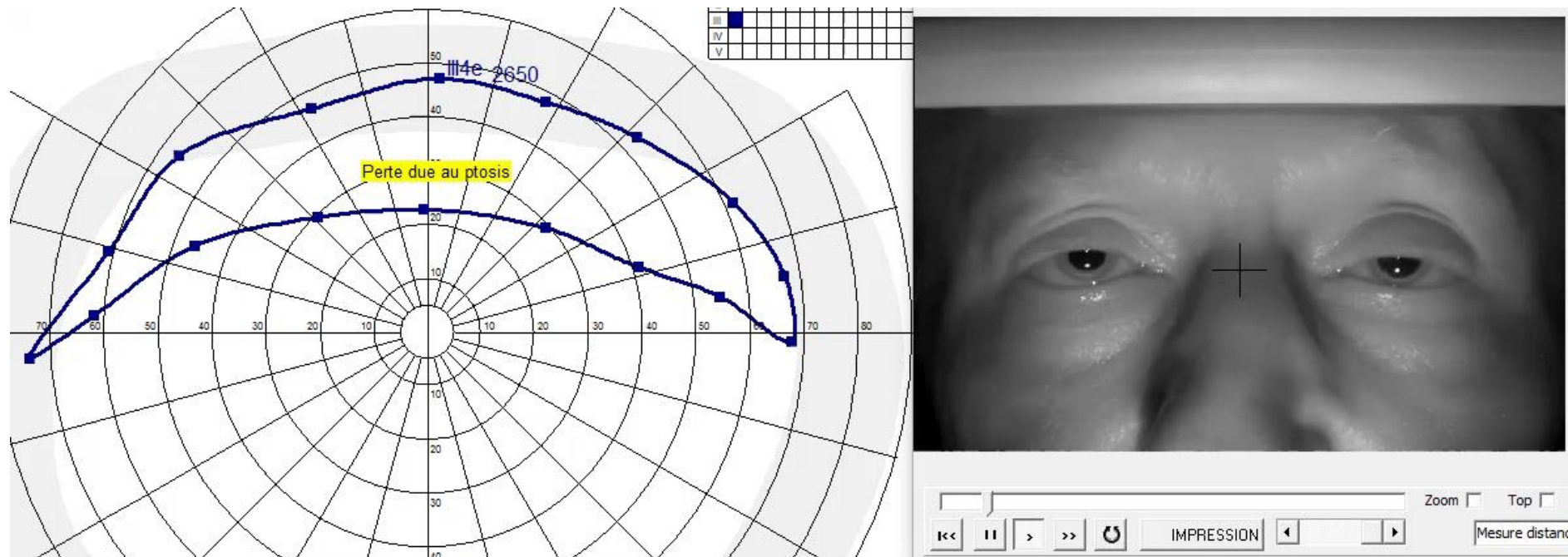
MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Ptosis evaluation

MonCVONE-PRO

- ❖ Replay of exam at high speed



MonCVONE - Multifunction perimeter

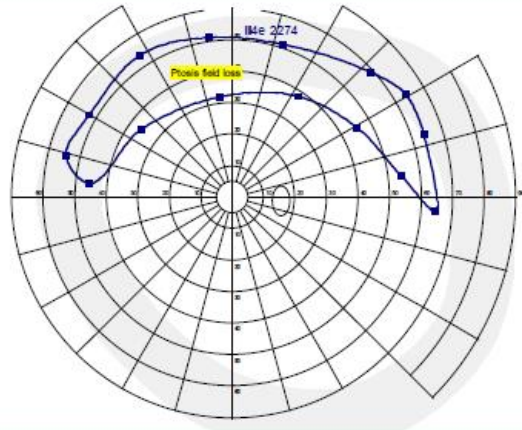


# Ptosis evaluation

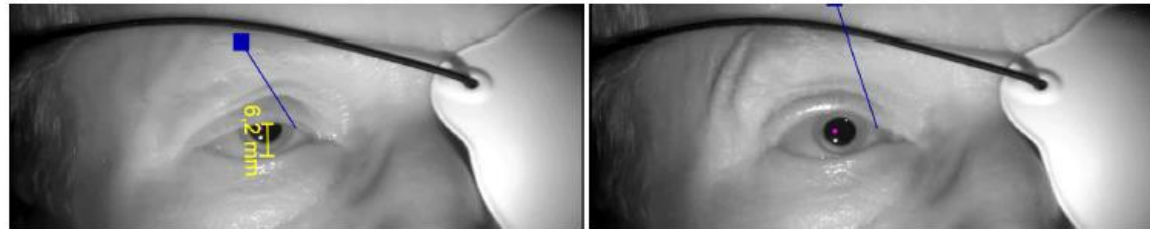
**MonCvONE-PRO**

Ptosis VF test  
RE stimulated

kinetic isopters

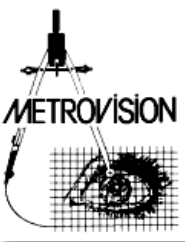
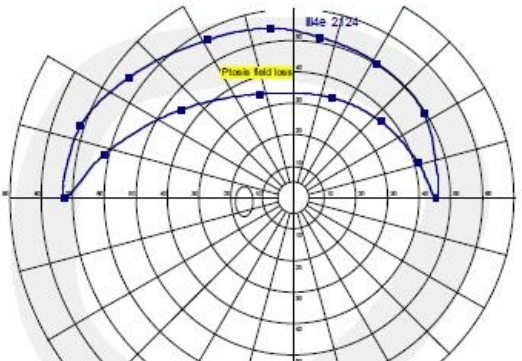


Printed report



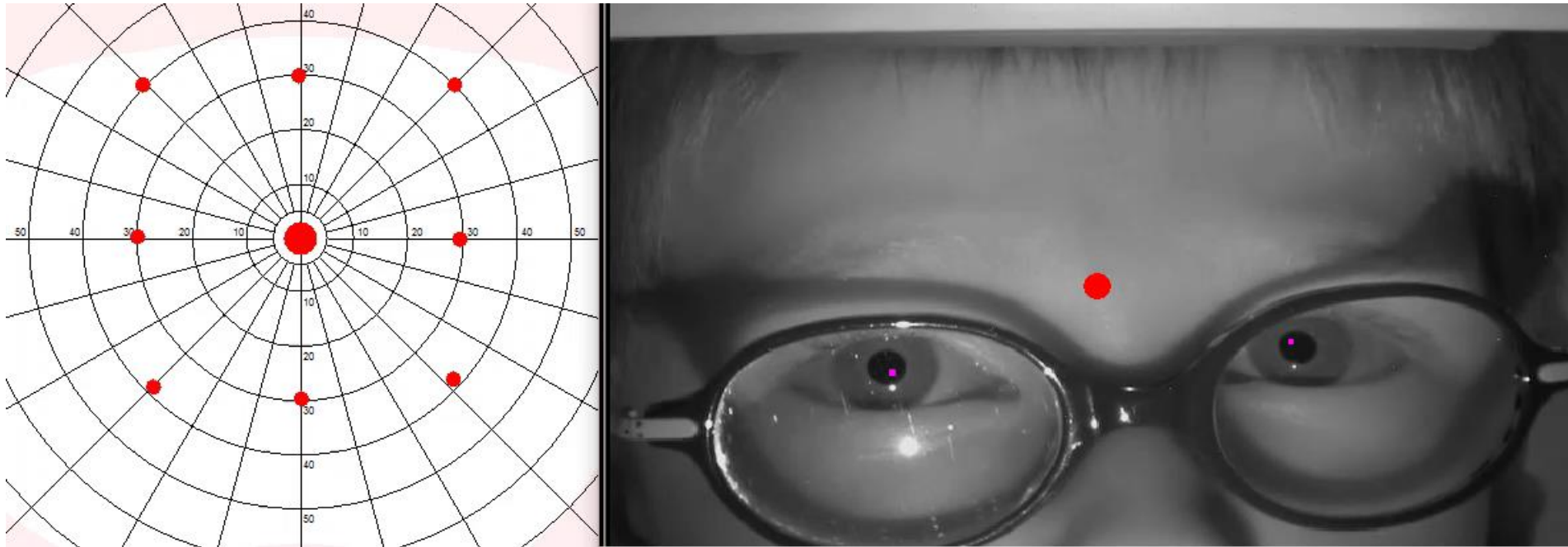
Ptosis VF test  
LE stimulated

kinetic isopters



# Cardinal positions of gaze

MonCvONE-PRO

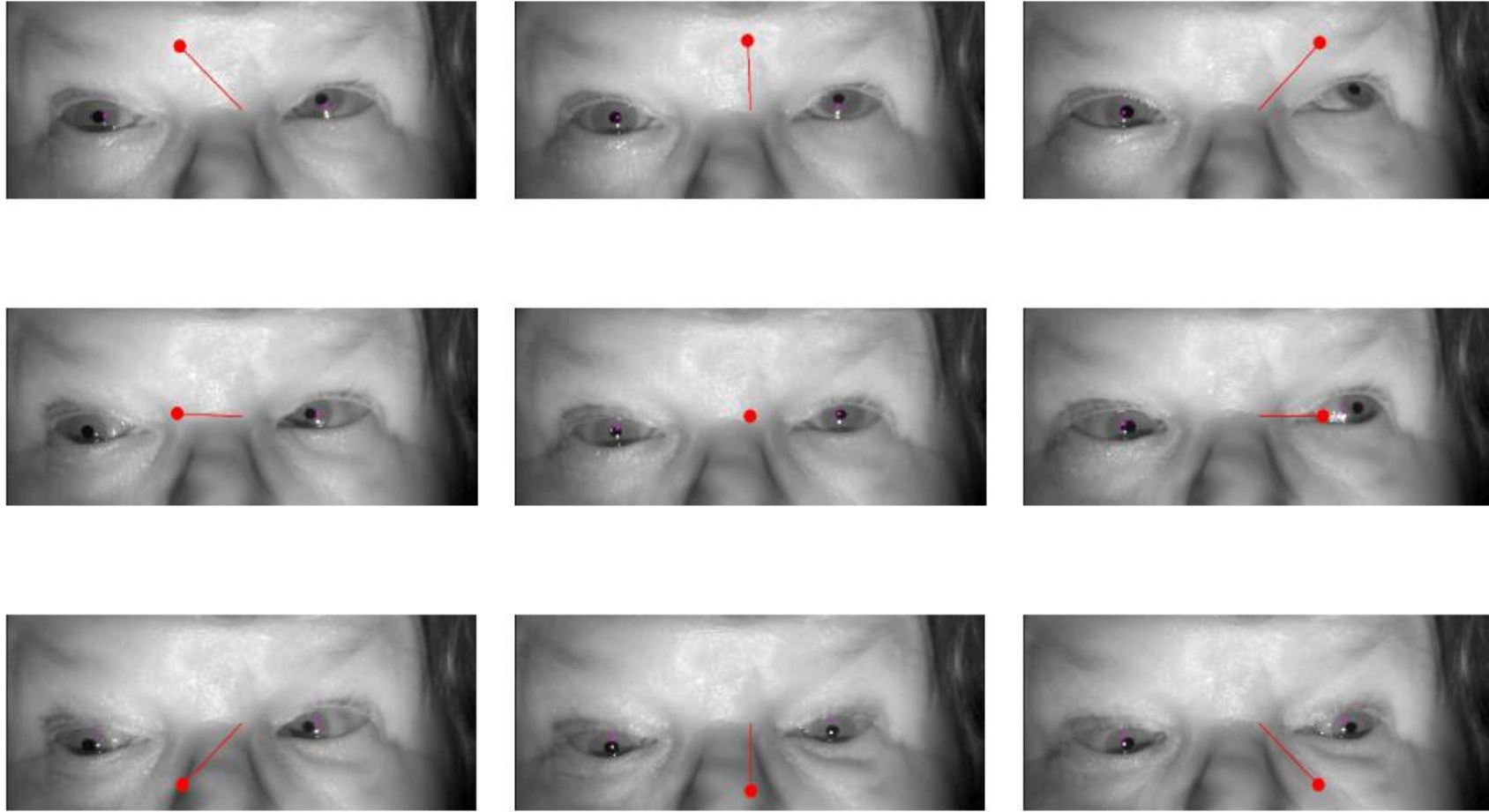


MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Cardinal positions of gaze

MonCvONE-PRO



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter

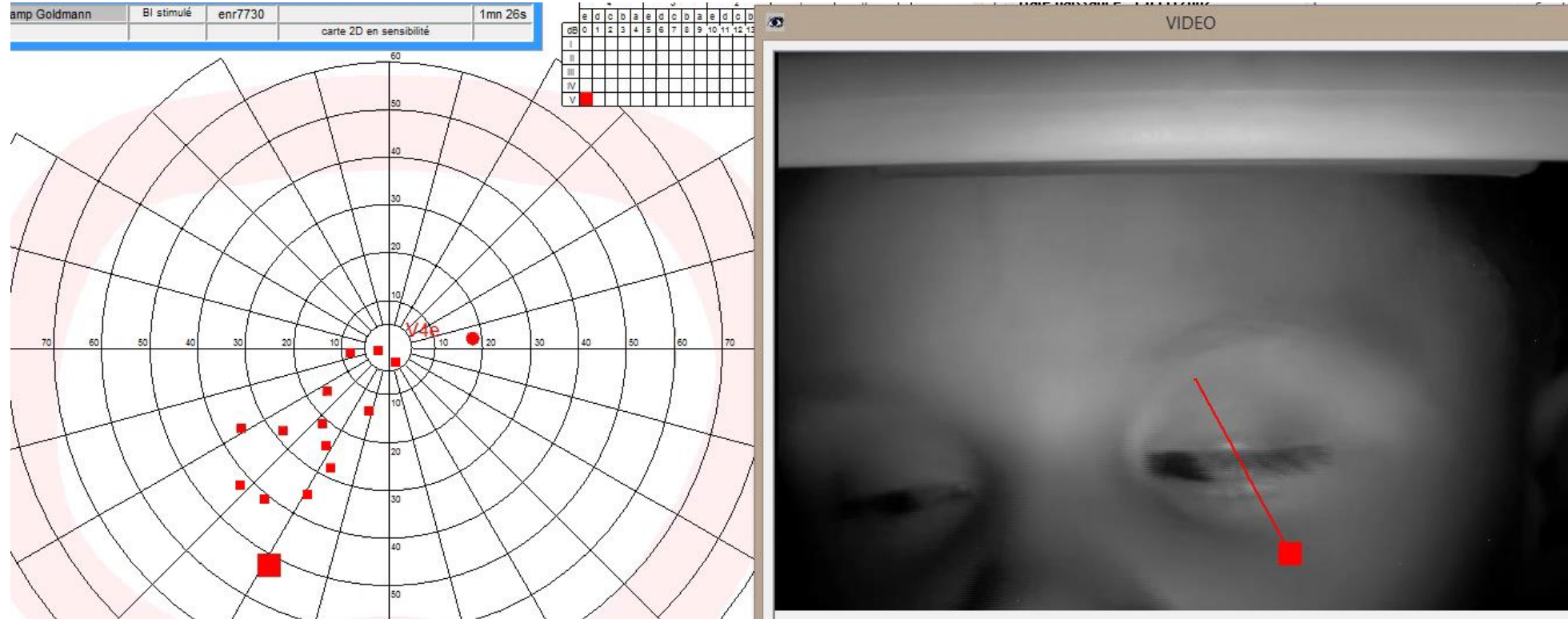




# Low vision: functional field of vision

**MonCvONE-PRO**

- ❖ Mathis, 7 years old
- ❖ Optic glioma



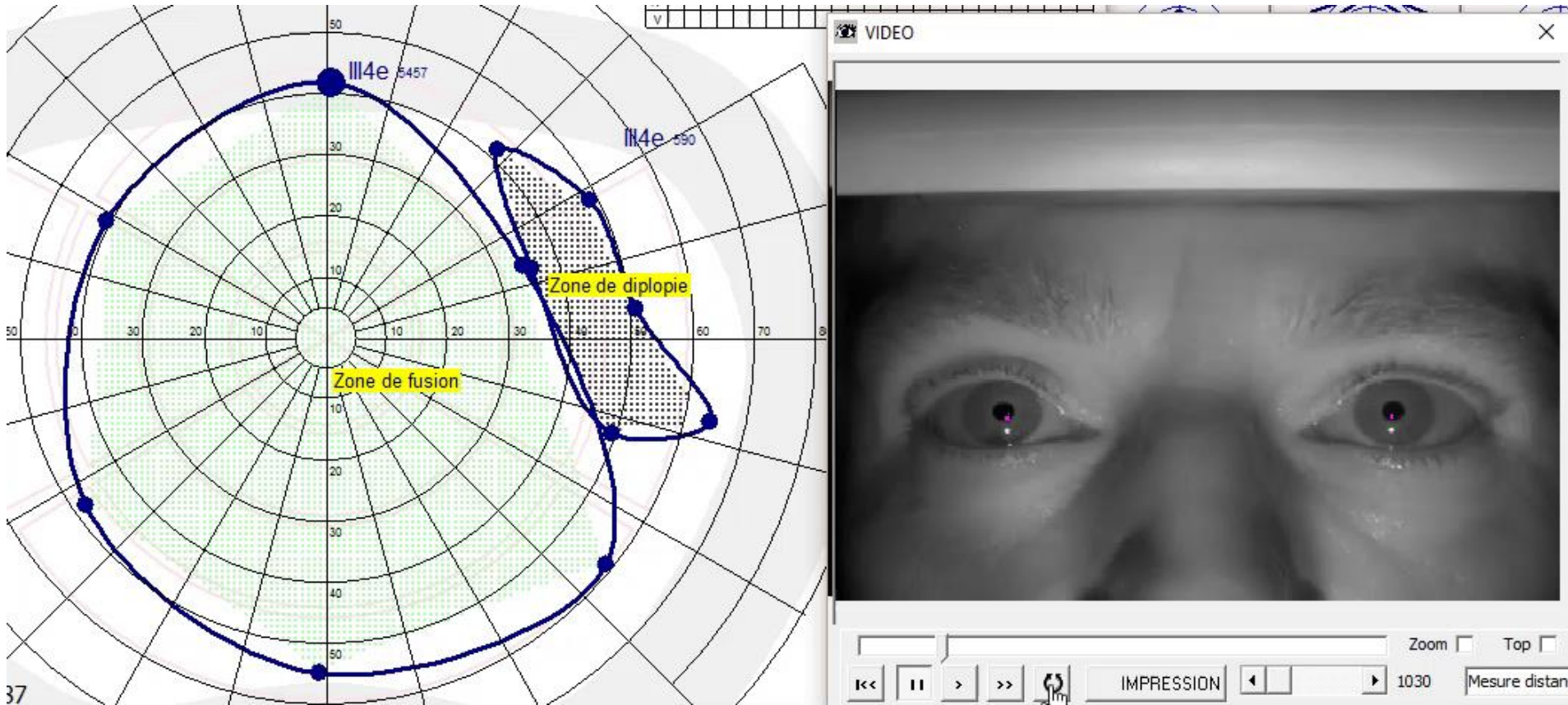
MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter





# Diplopia field

MonCvONE-PRO



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



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PRO Interactive Goldmann and video imaging

CR Clinical Research

CR++ Clinical Research with ERG

ARVO BOOTH 1336

# MonCvONE-CR

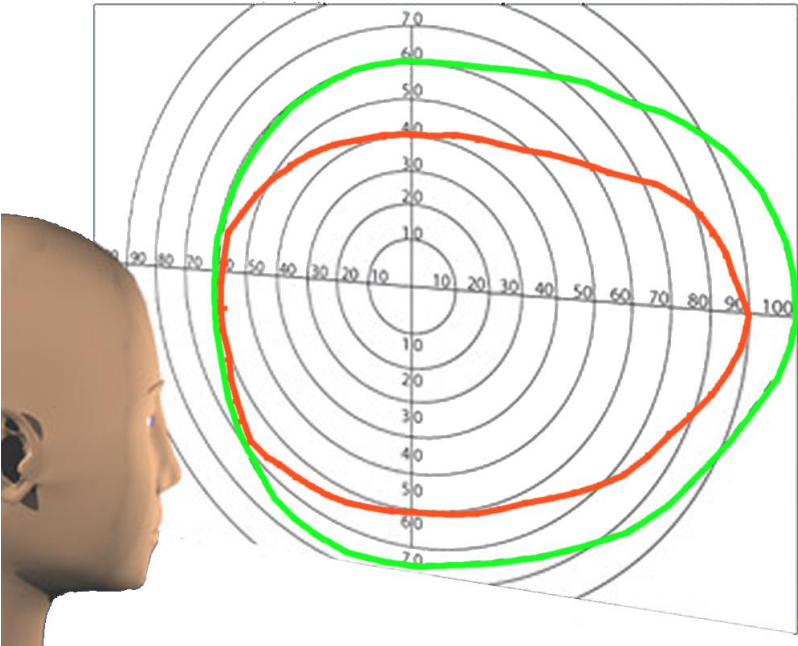
## Clinical Research

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Ultra wide field perimetry

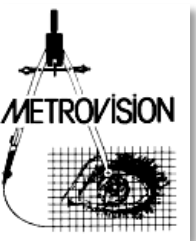
**MonCvONE-CR**



❖ Reaches the TRUE limits of the visual field

(degrees)	MonCvONE limits	HFA3 limits	Normal limits
Temporal	105	89	~105
Up	60	40	~60
Down	70	60	~70

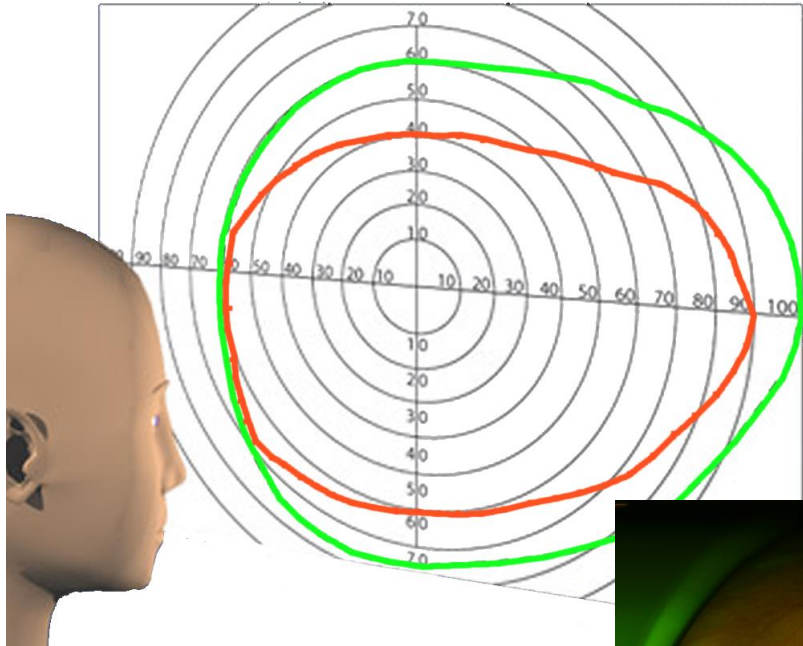
MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Ultra wide field perimetry

MonCvONE-CR

- ❖ Comparison with UWF imaging
- ❖ Complete visual function assessment
- ❖ Evaluation of dysphotopsia



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter

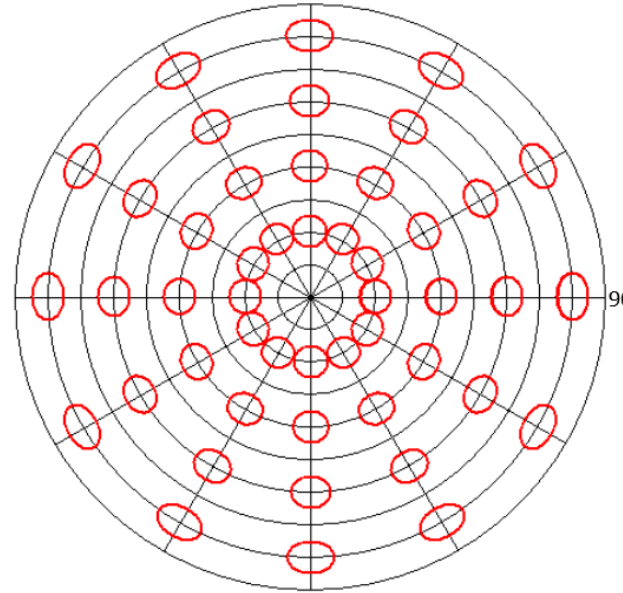


# Goldmann perimetry

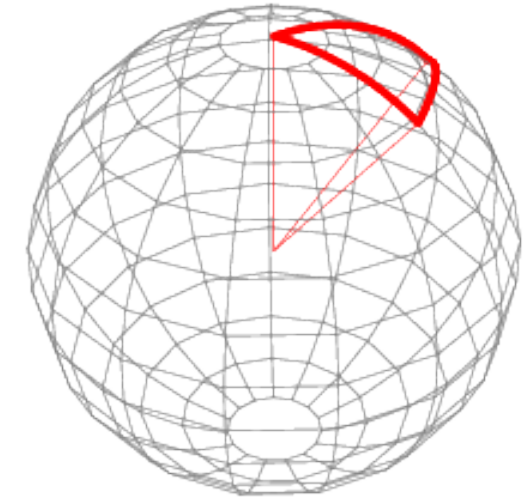
## Quantification of isopters and scotoma

**MonCvONE-CR**

- Square degrees
- Steradians (more accurate)



With the Goldmann planar projection, circular scotoma at 80 degrees of eccentricity appear 40% wider and their area is increased by 40%



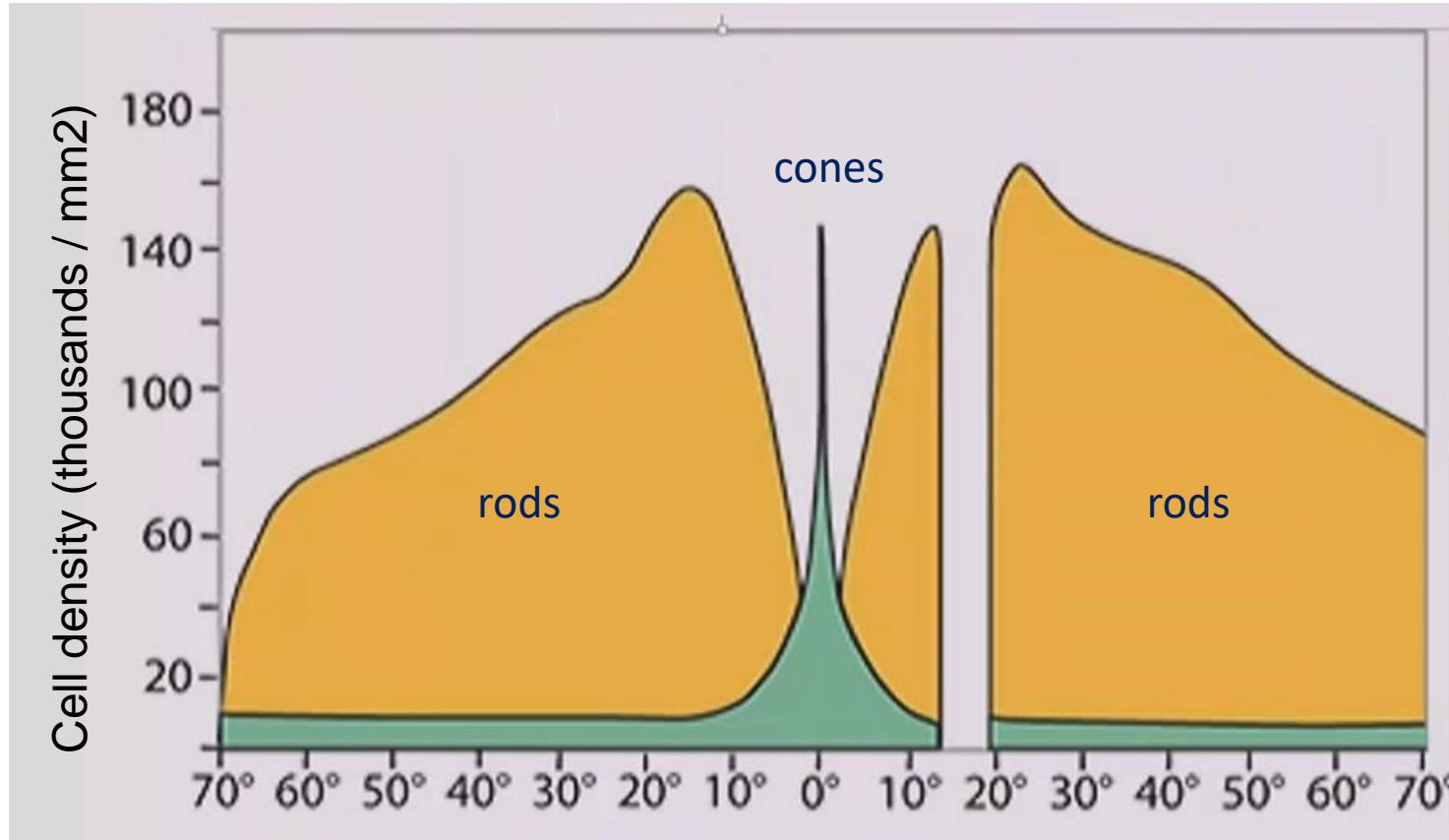
Solution: use solid angles in steradians



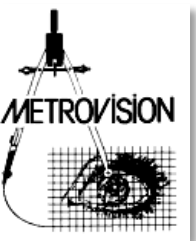


# Scotopic and mesopic perimetry

MonCvONE-CR



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter

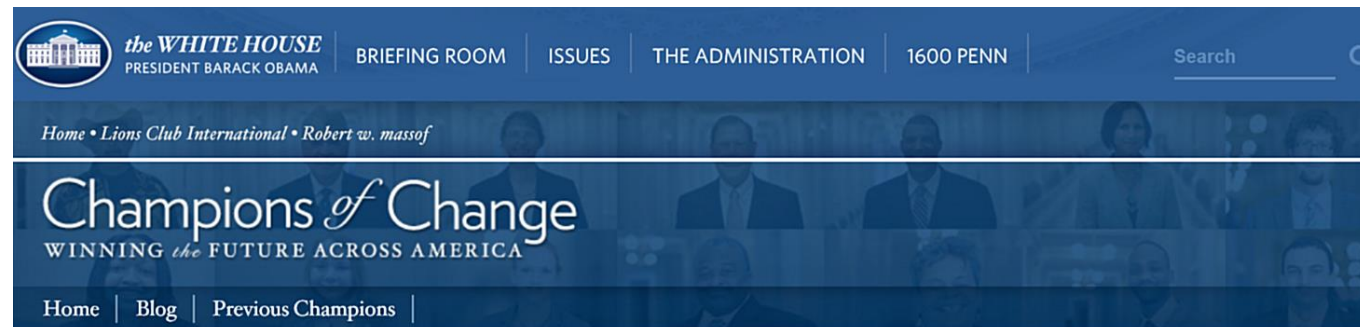




# Dark adapted chromatic perimetry

MonCvONE-CR

- Robert MASSOF (1979..), Samuel JACOBSON (1986..)
- Highlighted the fact that there are different types of retinitis pigmentosa



## Robert W. Massof

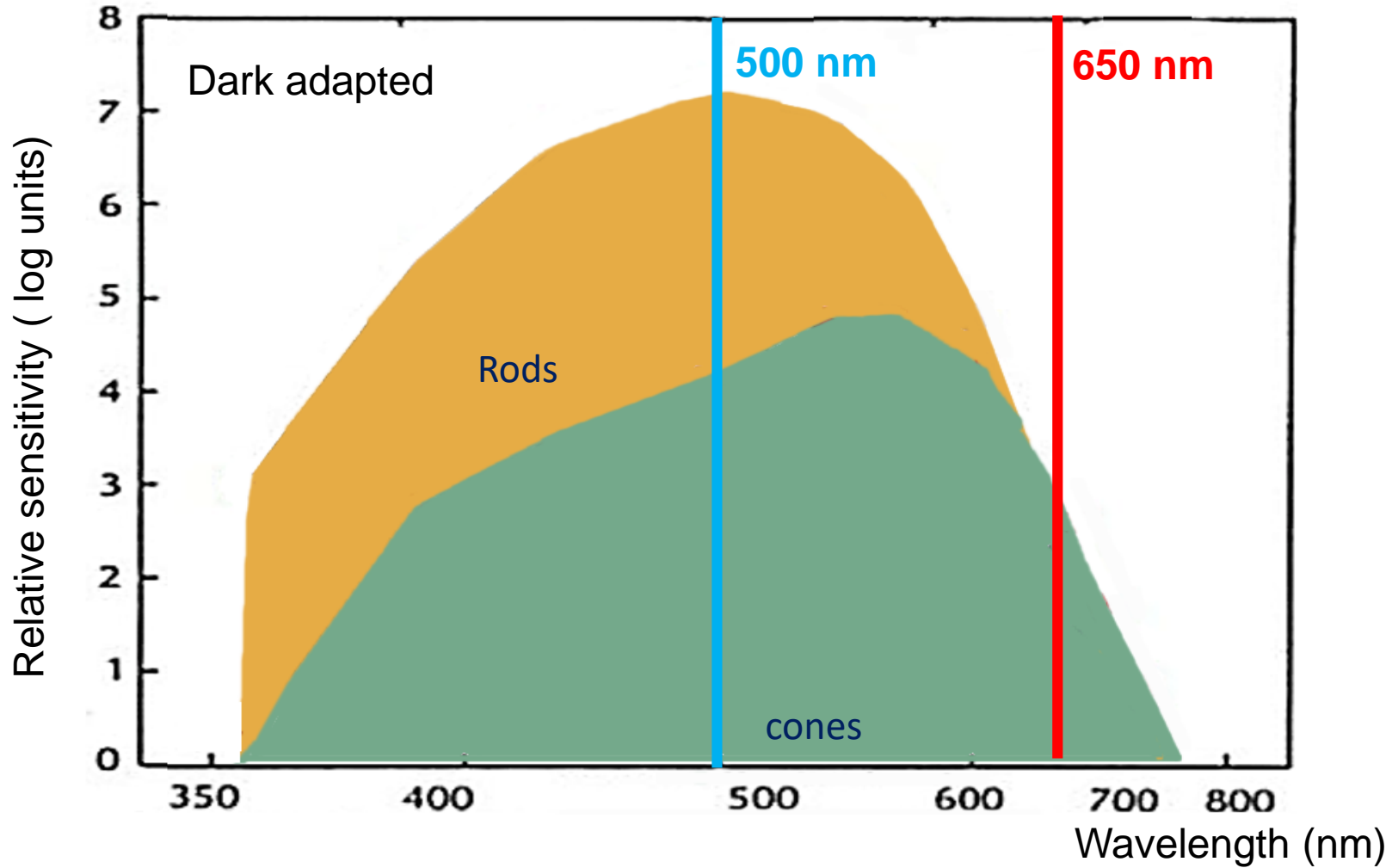
Robert W. Massof is a professor of ophthalmology and neuroscience and the founder and director of the Lions Vision Research and Rehabilitation Center, a division of the Johns Hopkins Wilmer Eye Institute. Massof was instrumental in creating the Lions Low Vision Education Program and developed the Low Vision Enhancement System (LVES) in cooperation with other scientists, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and the Department of Veterans Affairs. LVES compensates for low vision by altering images to make them easier for people to perceive using the vision that remains. A resident of Pasadena, Md., Massof is a member of the Baltimore Brooklyn Lions Club and is working on a pilot project to make low-vision rehabilitation services more accessible in local communities.

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Dark adapted chromatic perimetry

MonCvONE-CR

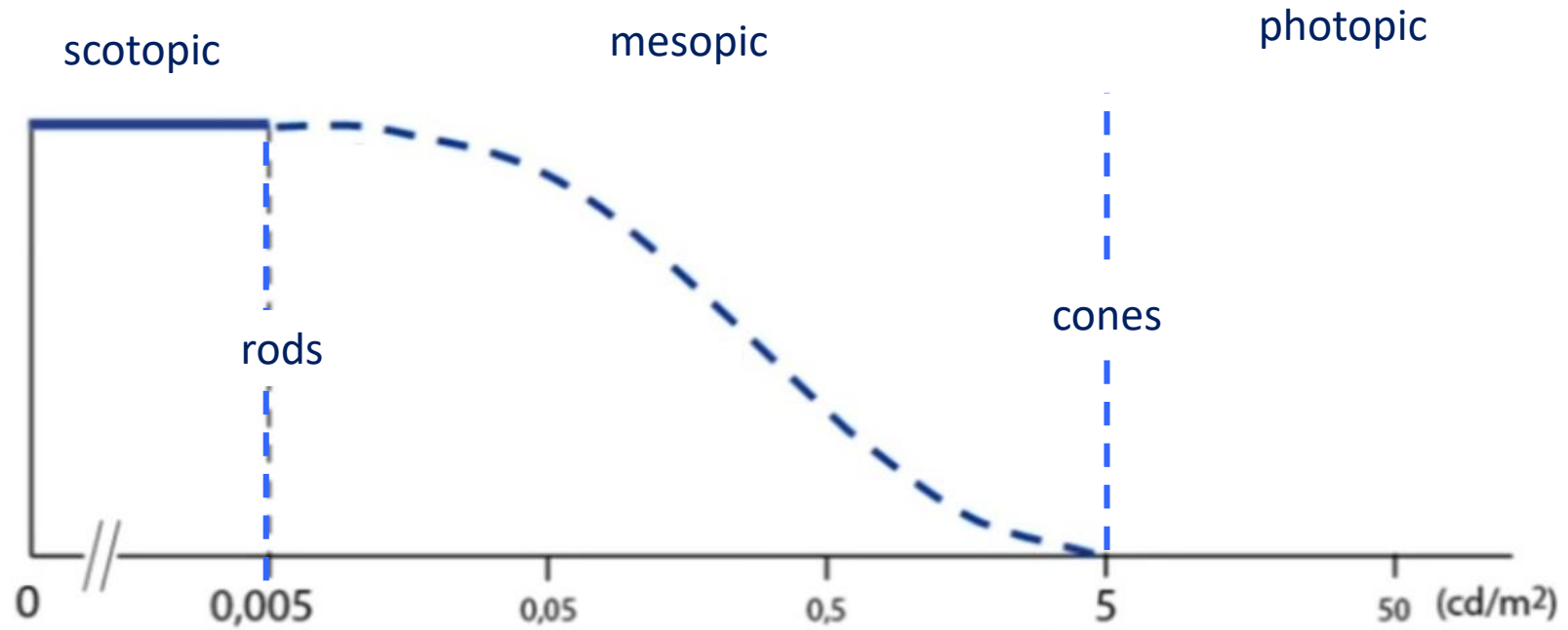


MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Scotopic and mesopic perimetry

**MonCvONE-CR**



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Scotopic and mesopic perimetry

**MonCvONE-CR**

**MonCvONE-CR  
testing  
range**

**SAP  
testing  
range**

Luminance (cd/m <sup>2</sup> )	Level	Environment
10 <sup>-6</sup>	SCOTOPIC	Absolute threshold
10 <sup>-5</sup>		
10 <sup>-4</sup>		
0.001		
0.01		Full moon night
0.1	MESOPIC	
1		
10		Cloudy sky
100		
1000	PHOTOPIC	
10 <sup>+4</sup>		Bright sky
10 <sup>+5</sup>		



# Programmable background luminance

MonCvONE-CR

- ❖ Programmable background luminance:  
Scotopic,  
Mesopic: 0.032, 0.10, 0.32, 1.0, 3.2 cd/m<sup>2</sup>  
Photopic: 10, 32, 100, 320 cd/m<sup>2</sup>
- ❖ Programmable background color:  
white, yellow (591nm), blue (447nm), red (655nm)



# Programmable stimulus

MonCvONE-CR

- ❖ Stimulus color: white + ND 30dB  
+ 4 user defined dichroic color filters
- ❖ Stimulus size: I .. V
- ❖ Dynamic range: 110 dB for white stimuli
- ❖ Dynamic range: 70 dB for color stimuli





# Mesopic vision - Driving at night

MonCvONE-CR

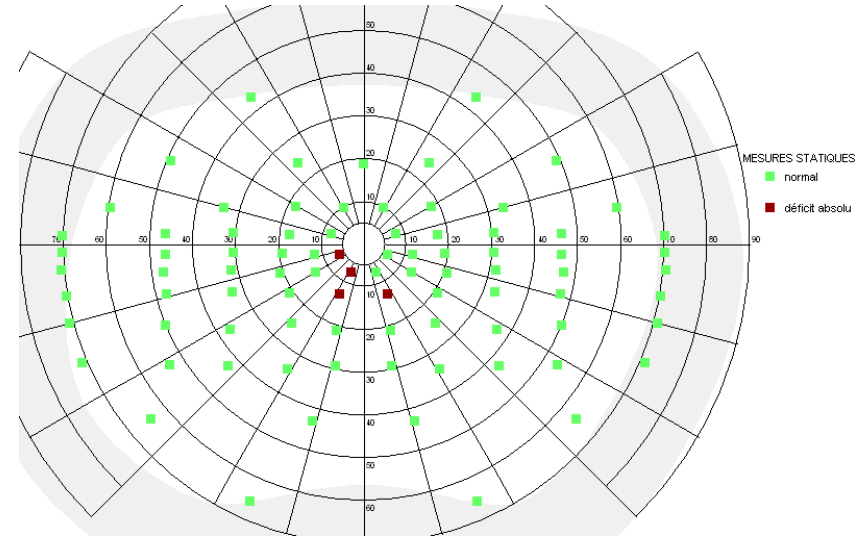
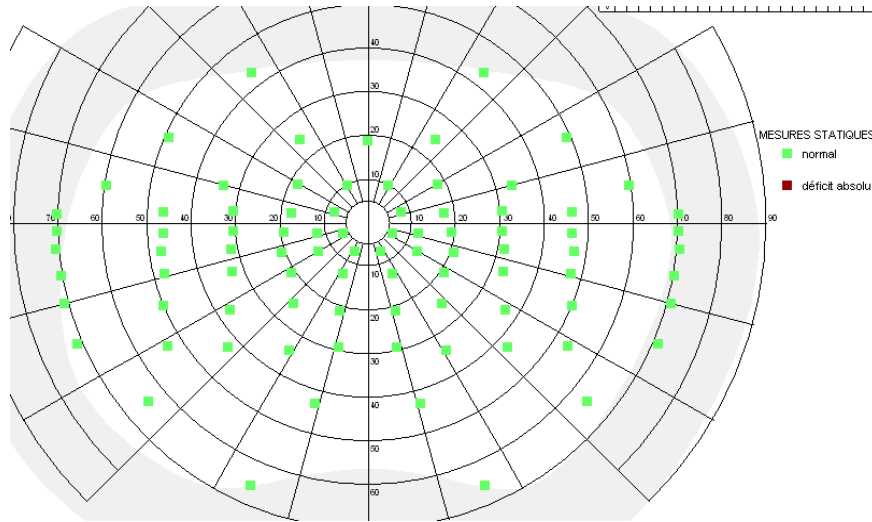


MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Patient with complaint driving at night

**MonCvONE-CR**



10	
100	
1000	PHOTOPIC
10 <sup>+4</sup>	
10 <sup>+5</sup>	

0.001	
0.01	
0.1	MESOPIC
1	

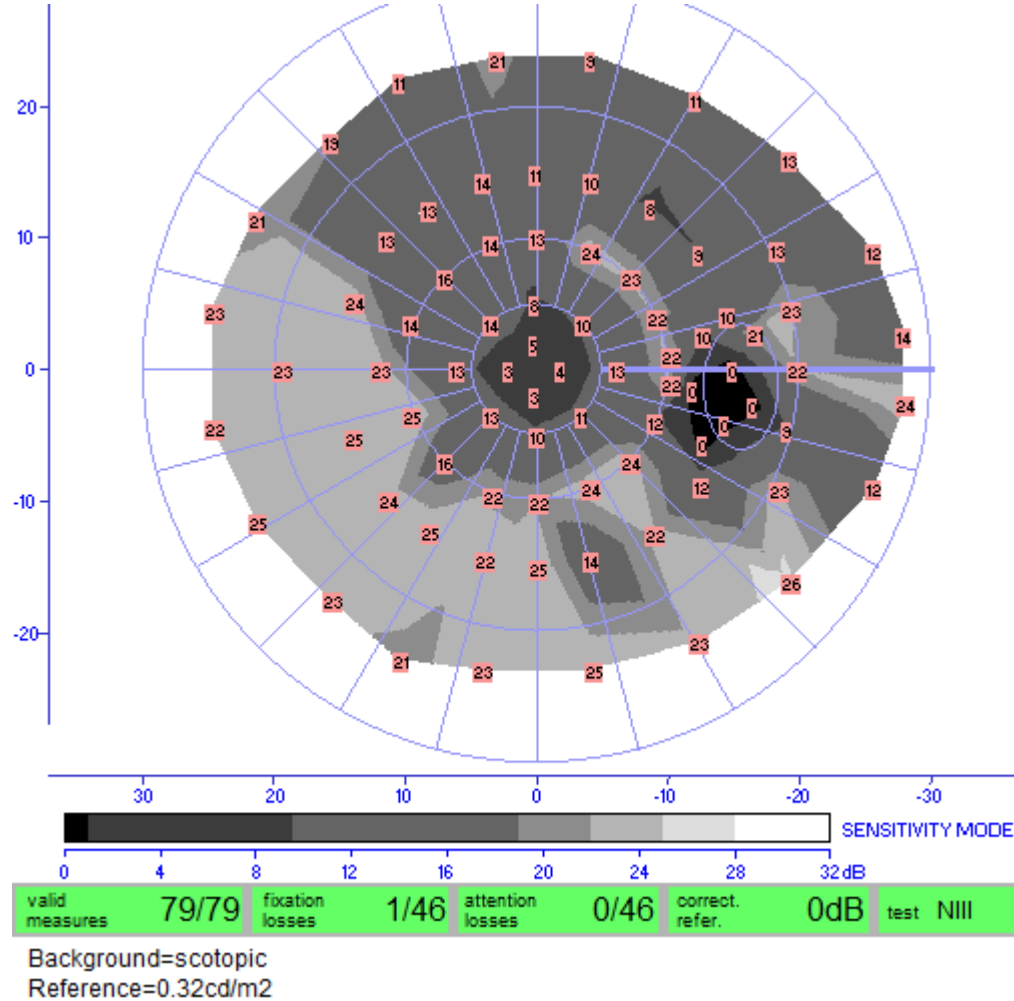
MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Scotopic Perimetry

MonCvONE-CR

Stimulus: white size III  
Background: scotopic  
Procedure: static 8-4-2 staircase



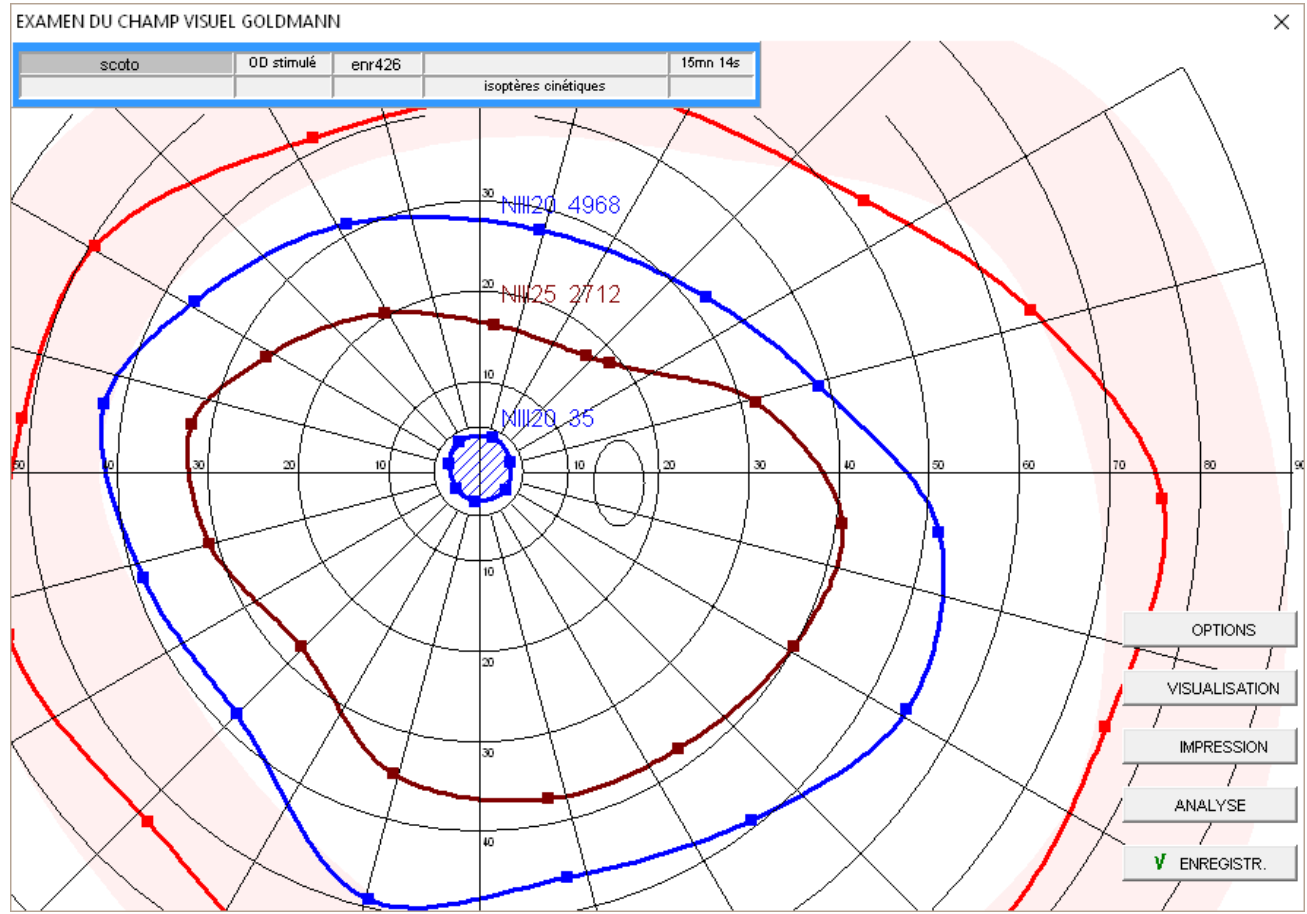
MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Scotopic Perimetry – manual Goldmann

MonCvONE-CR

Stimulus: white size III  
Background: scotopic  
Procedure: manual



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Dark adaptometry

MonCvONE-CR

- ❖ Programmable light adaptation up to 600 cd/m<sup>2</sup>
- ❖ Deep red fixation spot
- ❖ Goldmann size V
- ❖ Up to 10 different locations anywhere in the entire visual field
- ❖ Choice of color:  
white +ND 30 dB + 4 user defined color filters
- ❖ 75 dB dynamic range

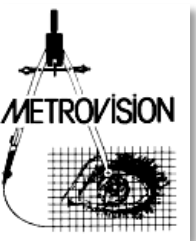
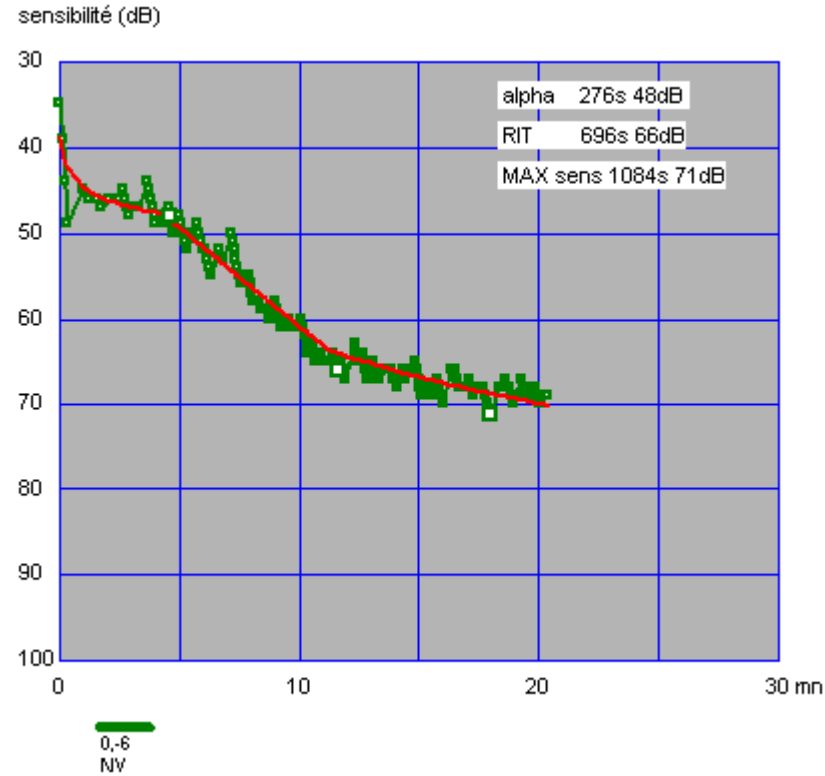


# Dark adaptometry

MonCvONE-CR

DA exam performed with white stimulus on a normal subject:

- Automated quantification of
- Alpha point
- Rod intercept time (RIT)
- Maximum sensitivity





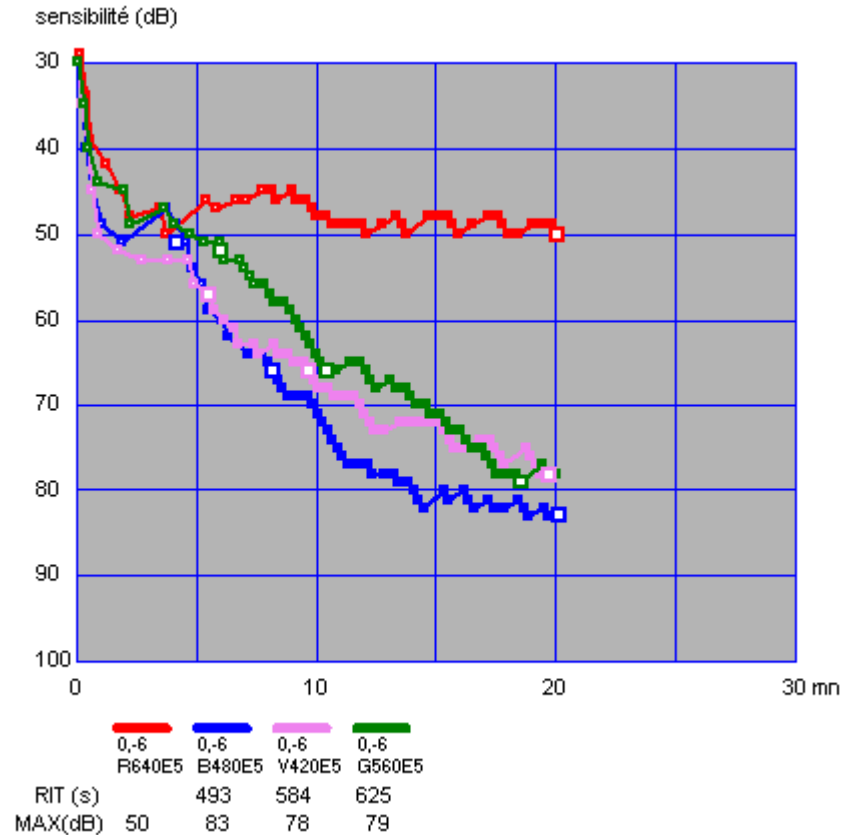
# Dark adaptometry

MonCvONE-CR

Can test up to 10 different locations / colors

DA exam performed with 4 colors  
on a normal subject:  
violet 420nm, blue 480nm,  
green 560nm, red 640nm

6 degrees below fixation  
0dB=318cd/m<sup>2</sup>



# Full field stimulus threshold (FST test)

MonCvONE-CR

- Roman & al (2005)
- Measure the terminal threshold using a full field stimulus

## PRO

- Rapid
- Less fixation constraint

## CON

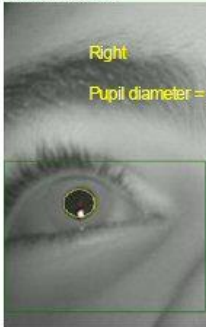

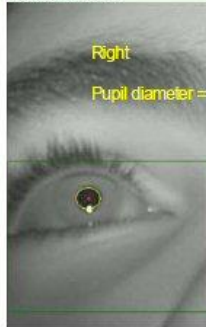



- No local information (localization and spread of alternations)



# Pupillometry

**MonCvONE-CR**


**SUMMARY OF EXAMS**

PUPILS scotopic BI stimulated	25/10/2007	PUPILS mesopic BI stimulated	25/10/2007	PUPILS photopic low BI stimulated	25/10/2007
<p>Right Pupil diameter = 5,3mm</p>  <p>Left Pupil diameter = 5,2mm</p> 		<p>Right Pupil diameter = 4,0mm</p>  <p>Left Pupil diameter = 4,0mm</p> 		<p>Right Pupil diameter = 3,0mm</p>  <p>Left Pupil diameter = 3,0mm</p> 	


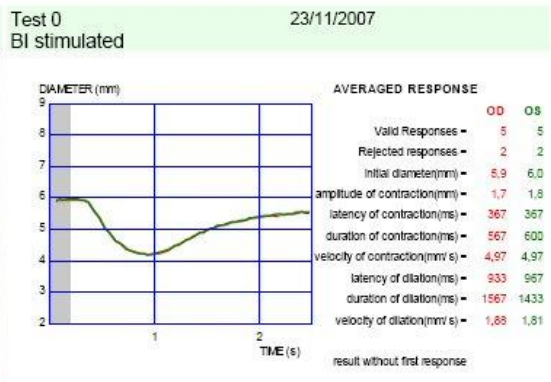
PUPILS photopic high  
BI stimulated

25/10/2007

Right  
Pupil diameter = 2,5mm



Left  
Pupil diameter = 2,6mm

**Vision Monitor  
Mon2009F**

Metrovision  
4 rue des platanes  
59640 Pérenchies  
France  
tél 33 (0)3 20 17 19 60  
<http://www.metrovision.fr>




- SAP Standard Automated Perimetry
- PRO Interactive Goldmann and video imaging
- CR Clinical Research
- CR++ Clinical Research with ERG

**ARVO BOOTH 1336**

# MonCvONE-CR++ Clinical Research with ERG (\*)

(\*) Not available in the US

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Flash Electroretinography

MonCvONE-CR++

- ❖ Ganzfeld background and flash stimuli
- ❖ Stimulus / Background color  
white, yellow (591nm), blue (447nm), red (655nm)
- ❖ Programmable stimulus intensity, duration and frequency
- ❖ ISCEV protocol
- ❖ NIR video monitoring and recording

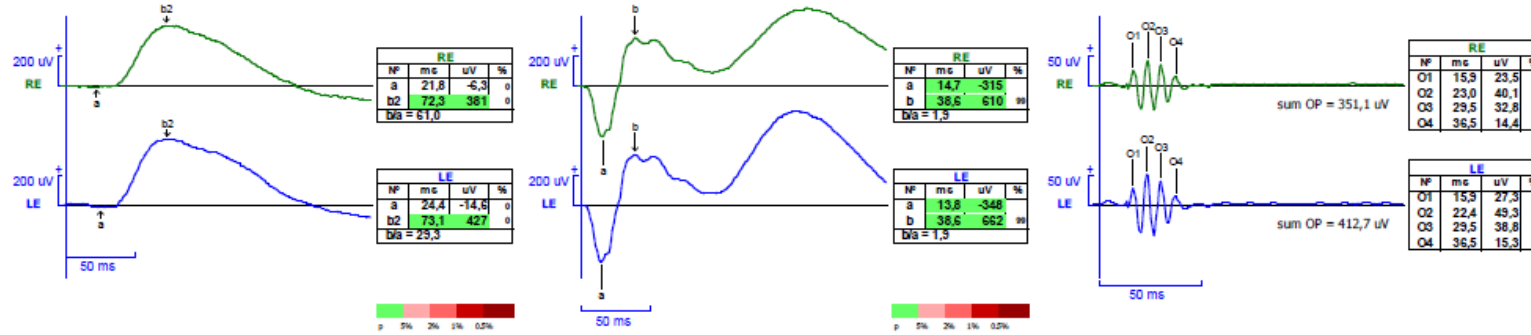


# Flash Electroretinography

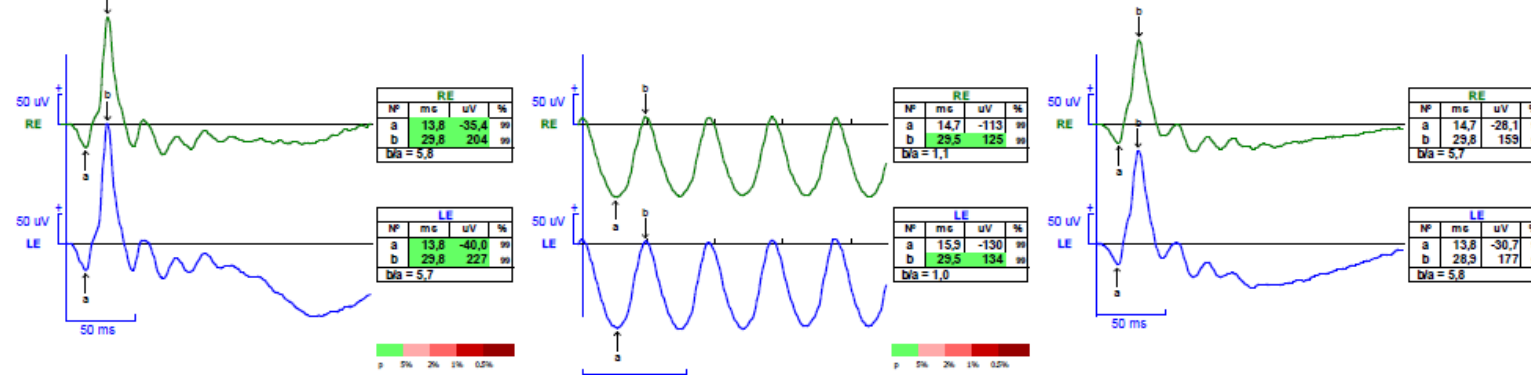
**MonCvONE-CR++**

**VISUAL ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY EXAM**

Scotopic 0.01 ERG BI stimulated	Scotopic 10 ERG BI stimulated	Scotopic 3.0 OPs BI stimulated
19mn 28s Val= 3 Rej= 0	25mn 52s Val= 6 Rej= 0	27mn 25s Val= 5 Rej= 0



Photopic 3.0 ERG BI stimulated	Photopic 3.0 flicker BI stimulated	Photopic 1.5 ERG red flash BI stimulated
37mn 19s Val= 6 Rej= 0	38mn 10s Val= 17 Rej= 0	38mn 36s Val= 8 Rej= 0



MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter

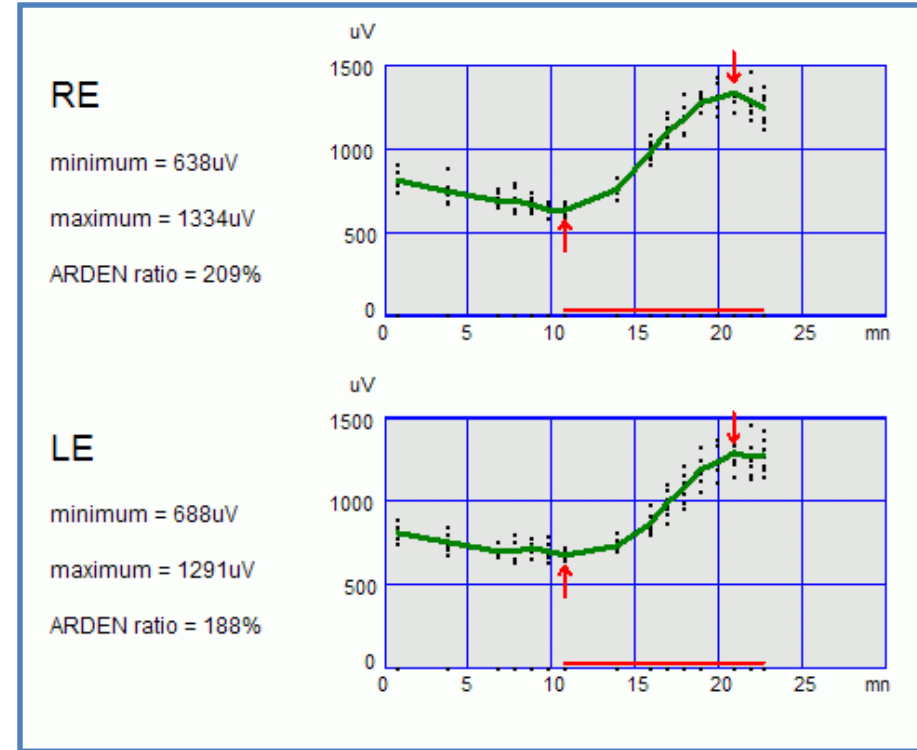




# Sensory EOG

**MonCvONE-CR++**

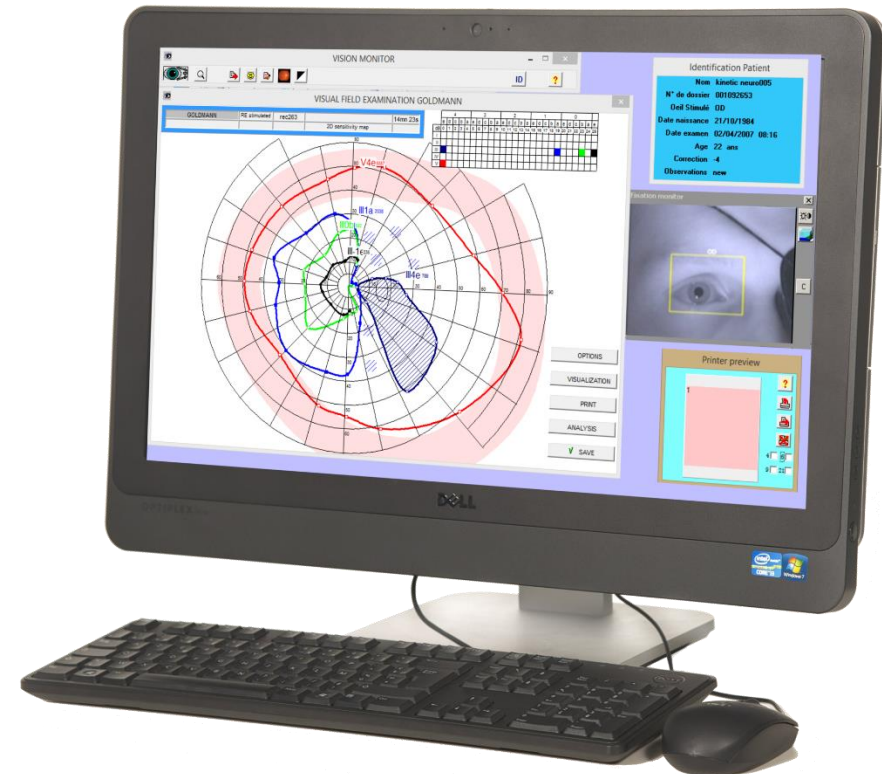
	RE	Amplitude (uV)	LE
Time			
0mn		✓ 812 812 ✓	
3mn		✓ 750 759 ✓	
6mn		✓ 696 709 ✓	
7mn		✓ 690 703 ✓	
8mn		✓ 676 728 ✓	
9mn		✓ 641 708 ✓	
10mn		✓ 638 688 ✓	
13mn		✓ 757 744 ✓	
15mn		✓ 986 868 ✓	
16mn		✓ 1103 992 ✓	
17mn		✓ 1186 1088 ✓	
18mn		✓ 1279 1190 ✓	
19mn		✓ 1303 1239 ✓	
20mn		✓ 1334 1291 ✓	
21mn		✓ 1292 1268 ✓	
22mn		✓ 1247 1279 ✓	



# Computer interface and networking

MonCvONE

- standard PC or tablet operating under Windows 10
- access to results from work stations
- exportation under **PDF**, **DICOM** or **EXCEL** format



# MonCvONE version SAP

**MonCvONE-SAP**

	SAP	PRO	CR	CR+++
Full field projection	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Stimulus size I to V	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Photopic background (10 cd/m2)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
FAST60, FAST30, FAST24 FAST12, FOVEA	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mixed perimetry (kinetic+static)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Binocular driving test	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Binocular low vision test	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Large field correction for refraction	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# MonCvONE version PRO

**MonCvONE-PRO**

	SAP	PRO	CR	CR+++
Blue / yellow perimetry		Yes	Yes	Yes
Manual Goldmann perimetry		Yes	Yes	Yes
Video imaging		Yes	Yes	Yes
Attraction perimetry (for infants...)		Yes	Yes	Yes
Fusion field (diplopia test)		Yes	Yes	Yes
Ptosis evaluation		Yes	Yes	Yes

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# MonCvONE versions CR

**MonCvONE-CR**

	SAP	PRO	CR	CR+++
Ultra wide field perimetry			Yes	Yes
Programmable background from scotopic to photopic			Yes	Yes
User defined dichroic filters (4)			Yes	Yes
Dark adapted chromatic perimetry			Yes	Yes
Dark adaptometry			Yes	Yes
FST test			Yes	Yes
Pupillometry			Yes	Yes

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# MonCvONE versions CR++

**MonCvONE-CR++**



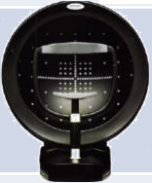
	SAP	PRO	CR	CR+++
Vision electrophysiology (flash ERG VEP)				Yes
Vision electrophysiology (EOG)				Yes





# MonCvONE-CR / other products

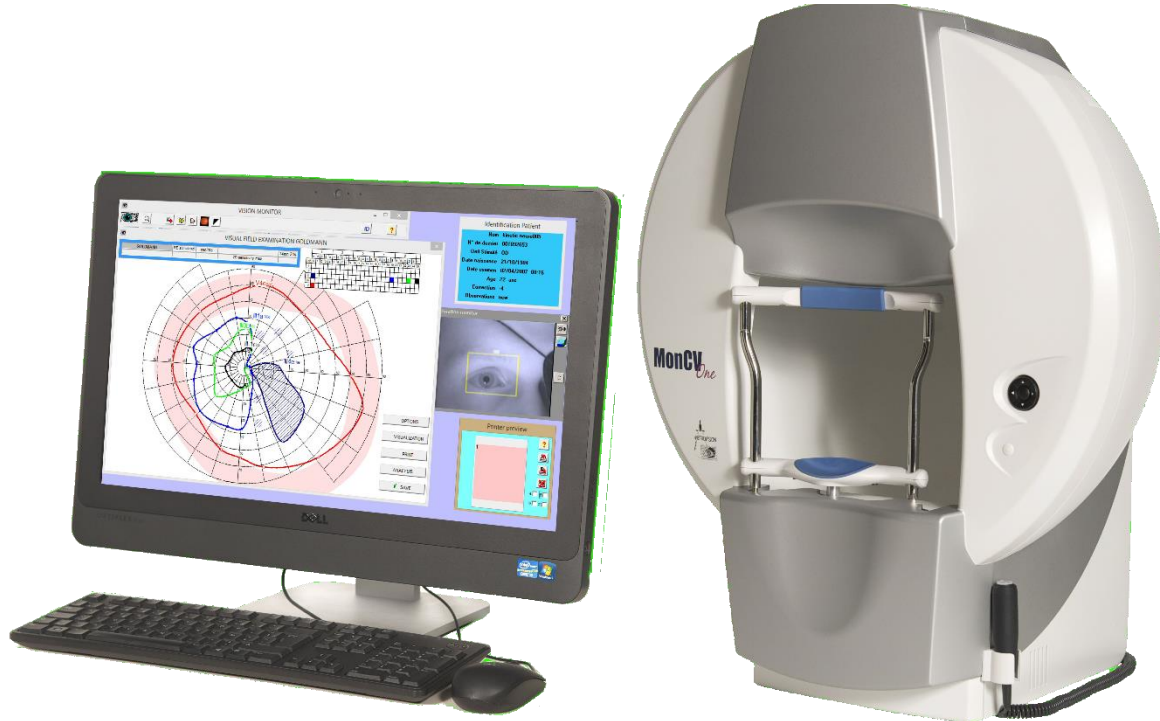
**MonCvONE-CR**

	Standard Automated Perimetry	Goldmann Perimetry	DA Static Perimetry	DA Goldmann perimetry	Dark Adaptometry	FST Test	Pupillometry	ERG
	★							
		★						
						★	★	★
					★			
			★					
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



# Advantages of a multifunction instrument



- ❖ Gain of space
- ❖ Optimization of use
- ❖ A single interface
- ❖ A single database

MonCvONE - Multifunction perimeter



- International  
Metrovision, Lille, France

[www.metrovision.com](http://www.metrovision.com)

[contact@metrovision.com](mailto:contact@metrovision.com)

+33.320.17.1950

- In USA  
SRD Vision, Philadelphia

[www.srdvision.com](http://www.srdvision.com)

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+1.347.321.8518

